

Diary  
May 1905  
March 1906 }  
R. H. Nassau

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Robert Hamill ✓ Nassau

Diary

1905-1906

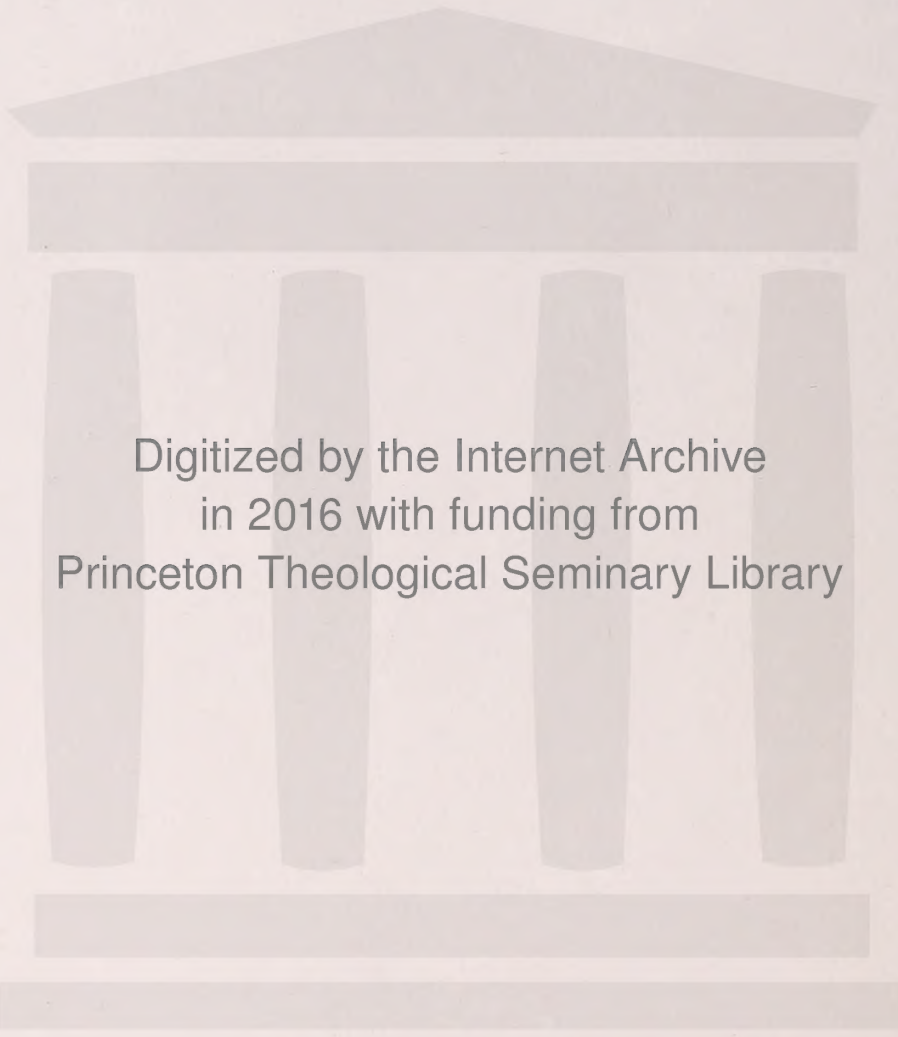
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Batanga

(May 1905)

Friday, May 12: Dressed, to be ready, for the coming of the "Sobo", which was at Kibi and Watefall. Copied notes of Epenwure's Tale, of last night. At 1. P. M., went, in King's Factory boat, with the Factor of Lubbe's house. Visited Capt. Zandley, on the "Sobo", taking a present of oranges. The Purser was Mr. Humphries, formerly of Gaboon. After supper, King Madala came, to tell me what he had heard at Kibi, about the machinations of the R. C. Priest ~~and~~ against our schools. Some rain, which made a small attendance at evening Lecture.

Sat. May 13: After breakfast, went to ~~Efikigiki~~, to ask Dr. Weber to go with me, on Monday, to Kibi, to the Dist. Com<sup>n</sup>, to inquire about the matter of which King Madala told me last evening. Not a very satisfactory interview with the Doctor. On my return, the fresh beef I had ordered, yesterday on the steamer, arrived, through Mr. Harrendorf, of Lubbe's. Worked on my sermon for to-morrow. Mubata-Sipipi came to keep me, on the notes I had made, some days ago, on doubtful records of the church-members. Ekakisi came back from Ehenja. A note, in

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German, was handed me, as I went to supper, from the R.C. priest Adam. I could only make out the names of his cook, who had wanted to marry Ukutu's daughter, Mwëni; but, I do not understand it.

Sabbath May 14<sup>th</sup>. Immediately after morning prayer, a wail was raised, in town, of the death of the infant of Rev. Eduwa. This diminished the morning congregation. After Service, I called Ukutu, and ~~got~~ returned to him the note of the R.C. priest of yesterday, as it was not addressed to me. A small Sab. Sch. At 4.30. P.M., in a small shower of rain, the burial of Eduwa's child. After this, he came to tell me of machinations of the priests to close all our schools.

Monday 15<sup>th</sup> } At 7.30, started, with 3 men, and a  
Tuesday 16<sup>th</sup> } hammock, for Kaibi; but, I used the  
 hammock only  $\frac{1}{4}$  of the way. At Kaibi river, Mr. Morris, of Holt's, sent me across in his canoe (I did not know that the bridge was now safe to cross). At W. Sonnenburg, (H.C.), Dr. Weber was already arrived. After lunch, I explained to Mr. S. what I wanted him to interpret for me.



Kuibi

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at the Dist Court, of some false reports against me, by the R. C. priest Adam. At 3. P. M., we 3 went, to call on Mr. Mühling (Rev) here 3 years ago, & I disabused his mind. Dr. Weber was detained, on an examination of Miss Fabia's health. Mr. S. and I went to see the Dist Court, Regierungsrath, Strehlitz. We met him on the road; I thanked him for his interference, 2 weeks ago, for Adam's wife; & Mr. S. explained about our schools, and the R. C. priest's falsehood. Returned to Mr. S. Factory. Dr. Weber went back to Batanga, on his wheel. I remained all night.

On the 16<sup>th</sup>, rose early, Read, on the veranda. Declined Mr. S. invitation to remain for 9. A. M. breakfast, or to allow <sup>him</sup> to hasten it at 8. A. M. He prepared coffee & crackers; and, suddenly came an attack of Nausea & Vertigo, of vomiting & evacuation of lower bowels, which continued for an hour. Then I started, weak, but, my head under my control. Started, in hammock, but kept it, most of the way, using it only  $\frac{1}{3}$  of the way. At the Station, sent one of the men on ahead, & I stopped to see Dr. Weber; a talk satisfactory.

Salanga

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except about the Waterfall School. Back here, by 11.30, and felt revived by the walk, notwithstanding my sickness of the morning. Attended to some small jobs. Mr. deimer, told sister acct. of my journey, sorted over the oranges; distributed to the school-boys. Explained, to teacher Njamwa, to do more about German, to satisfy the Govt. Adanga-Nobala came, to tell of the unsatisfactory treatment the ~~make~~ people of Dibuni give him, heavy rain at night.

May 17: Dr. Weber came, while we were at breakfast, & brought consignment of cash from Treasurer Adams of Epule. He told us of robbery of the widow Markell's goods from the "Prospect" house, into which some thief had stolen. Had paid my Bill at King's factory. Looked up some records in the church minutes. Sent an English £5 note to Dr. Weber, in payment of his loan of 100 Marks, about two months ago, by hands of Mawida; also, by him to Kiti, my Bill of H. & C. In afternoon, wrote out the notes of Epumbeve's Tale of Monday night. Distributed palm-roots. Changed Njamwa's school into the church, as the little school-house is too



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small, gave directions to Uvija, about larger teaching in German. He complained that the people of Ebeanja did <sup>not(?)</sup> fulfill their promise to provide food.

In the morning, at Keigla, found Mr. Metcalf, of Halls of Kibi, & a German from Bambo, "just as I was leaving, came the R.C. priest Adam. At night, Massinda arrived back from Kibi with no receipt of my £5. note. A heavy rain came up just after his arrival.

Thursday May 18<sup>th</sup>. Dr. Weber called here early, returned my due bill, and we consulted about the schools, still studying up on the church-records, in the history of the unjust and long-continued persecution of Ekâkire, in the church-session. Adanga-Babala visited, on his way back to his school at Dibeané. Bitahangwa came ~~to~~ to talk about his son, Mukâkâ, wishing to return to Mission Service. Ngombu, who had come <sup>about</sup> 3 weeks ago, to tell of the violent assault on him by son of King Beringe, came to tell of the success of his suit before the Dist. Com. at Kibi. Made a few presents to Ekâkire and Betâmé. Njameu's school daily increasing in numbers.

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Friday May 19<sup>th</sup>. Spent most of the day in a revision of my "Story of Ekâkise". In afternoon, went to King's, to buy some things; but Mr. Asherman was in, & Schmidt came to see Bella, & to take tea. In evening, went to visit in town, at old Ngong's, - at old Maturu's, & at carpenter Janga's, where I met also Badiwedi; and, as I came away, met Barava, & wife of Rev. Edmund. In evening lecture, several young <sup>men</sup> left the house, to go and bring Mawé's son, Divahé, who was sick at Kuibi.

Sat. May 20<sup>th</sup>. The canoe returned last night without Divahé; his friend, at Kuibi, retained him & communicates him. Revising my "Story of Ekâkise" & went to the Station for hinges & axle-helve. In afternoon sent for nails, in procession, to Kunderburg's & H. to. They had none, then, I went myself, and got some; also small mirrors, for Ekâkise & Betami. Repaired the port gate. Carpenter Janga making me a small box, & repairing Sister Bella's. Old Ngombu going with goods, to return the dowry of his daughter's broken marriage with Bering's nephew. Ekâkise brought her niece, Mafato, & the young woman, Njanga, to say good-by, for

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After journey to Kiibi, Modiga came to tell of the violence of a Kiibi man, who came in her house to assault a sick cousin, she was taking care of, I am disheartened about the backward course of this Batanga people.

Sabbath, May 21<sup>st</sup>, Pleasantly cool morning. The church audience was restless, and the infants made much crying. A very quiet day in the villages, Very small Sab. Sch. Many young people at church in the evening.

Monday, 22<sup>nd</sup>, Wrote letters to Mr. Adams at Efo's. Continued the revision of my "Story of Batanga." A heavy rain in morning, In afternoon, at 4 P.M., started with Rangi, to Chungu, to see about the school. Made the walk in a little over 1 hour, met by Unjiga, Matanga, & others. Into the school-room the children gathered; but very few adults came. Had an unsatisfactory talk about their duty of providing part of the teacher's pay. When the company dispersed, went to Maduwa's house, where were only the 3 other men. Ikawa told me the story of his trouble with Mr. Sornenberg at Kiibi. I felt neglected that no one offered us food. Some rain. Then it cleared, started, after 8.30, & reached here by 10 P.M.



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Tuesday, May 23. Wrote to Lucy Halsey, continued my revision. Today, Chief Bobela compelled our Protestants, in Bapuku, to carry stone and sand for the R.C. building, under threat of flogging. A goodly number of members at home. The cows becoming very annoying about the church-building.

Wed. 24. After breakfast, went to talk with Bobela, about his action of yesterday, - only partly satisfactory result, copying my revision <sup>of Sepakio</sup> my story. Did not feel well all day; a dull headache. Retired early at night. At noon, Rev. Tubala had gone to ~~the~~, for 2 weeks, to do Mission work & hold Communion.

Thursday 25. Had taken calomel tablet last night, & felt weak under its operation; but my headache was gone; and, during the day, completed my revision. After supper, walked out in the Bougahiti villages.

Friday 26. Was told that a certain church-member, Engilo, at Bapuku, was dying. And, after breakfast, Deacon Njaku came to call me. I first went sea-side, to see if the "Saba" fish-boat had come in at 6.30 A.M.; was still there. Her boat



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had already gone, & I sent Masinda to Kibi,  
with some mail. Went to see the sick man; he  
was speechless & apparently unconscious. Prayed  
with them. Came back and met Njéboté, the  
head-man of Liboné, came to see me, about  
Ndenge's school. He & Dubala-Dipipi came to my  
house, & we had a satisfactory talk. Read.  
In afternoon, Ekakie came twice, once for bread-  
fruit, & once for the palm-wine from the tree in her  
garden. In evening, went to town, to Janga, to  
pay him 1 mark, for his carpenter work; a  
talk with him about the damage done by  
Madola's cattle. I had sent for Ekombili, &  
rebuked him for consenting to our Christian  
women being compelled to work for the R.C.  
Chapel.

Saturday May 27. My eyes still hurting me, in the  
mornings. Looked over notes of Tales, & my  
published articles. In afternoon, old Jiké, of Ebwji,  
stopped to see me. Ndenge & Babala reported to me  
from Liboné. The funeral of Enjilo, from the church,  
at about 3.30 P.M., & I went to the grave at the  
Sapaka cemetery, near Shitshiki; people very  
disorderly at the grave. After supper, I went

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to Mr. Stenman's (King's), to learn if he had brought any foreign news from India. Only a report that the Japanese fleet had met with a reverse. Mr. St. has a very fine graphophone.

Sabbath May 28<sup>th</sup>. Last night, a wail went by, & I knew some one was dead. This morning, was told that a church-member, Janga, an old woman, sister of Mbulu-Dipipi, was dead, suddenly. Raining morning & so. But few at church; however, Mbulu was very good to come. Only 40 at Sab. Sch. Immediately after Sab. Sch., the funeral, burial near Ekitiki's village. Conducted evening service. People are saddened by these 2 deaths.

Monday 29<sup>th</sup>. Showery morning. Dr. Weber came, to still about his suspicion of those who have been stealing Mrs. Menkel's goods from the "Prospect" house. Felt sleepy & unrested from yesterday. Epimber came to ask advance on his wages; told him to wait for pay-day. He complained against his wife. In afternoon, a school-boy came to wait for a book. Rongji putting up the new granadilla frame. Wrote to Mrs. Webb of Phila., & to Mr. Ford of Galton, & to Mrs. Holmes of Indian.

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(May 1905)

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Tuesday May 30. A cool morning, felt feverish; did not do much in the morning. In afternoon, with Mborji looked over my trunk. "Drying glass at 5 P.M." Cold afternoon. Helped replace the granadilla vine on the rebuilt arbor. Ekakie came, with a sister of Divole, who is suspected of stealing Mr. Munkell's things. Very heavy and cold rain. Dark night, & few at the Prayer Meeting.

Wed. 31. Quite cold last night. Some mail came. Spent much of the day in small jobs. In afternoon, looked all through my trunk, & repacked some of them. Distributed the weekly palm-nuts. In evening, some mail from Efulem, and copies of the Mission letters.

Thursday June 1. Writing almost all day. Sent letters and papers to Mborji, for Ekakie, & for Rev. Ngandé, at Evrene, & a session citation to Bata. Wrote to Mr. Johnson at Efulem a long letter, & to S. S. F. Johnson, & to Mr. Ford, & Mrs. Anslay. Mborji sick, not working to-day. Gave Ekakie one of my old trunks. After supper, walked on the beach, & strolled through the village. A dark night.

Friday June 2 } Writing letters; A woman, Divole,  
Sat. " 3 } came to show me a shoe, which



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she had found in her garden, near Elikeluku. It was Mrs. Mankel's, & the thing had dropped it in that garden. Dr. Weber came to see me, early in afternoon, about the Sibiceni school, & Adanga, & the action of Efulen. A very unpleasant task; the Doctor's policy of sacrificing me & Batanga to the Roman Catholics, for the sake of saving the interior Stations. Went to bed in evening feverish and <sup>at</sup> Lizahe.

Sat. 3. Rose with headache, did but little all day, many children at the house, all day, - some for work, & others for play with my automatic toys. Walked on the beach, after supper. The strong S.W. dry season wind.

Sabbath June 4. A clear, pleasantly cool day. A good audience, in morning; unusually good number at Sab. Sch. An unusual display of dance by the women.

Monday, 5. Rose stiff and sleepy, and dull; "Blue Monday". A number of small jobs. In afternoon, important visits from Ekakia, Ihana, Bopole, Rev Edema, and Elder Bitchangwe. Recd. my salary, for May, from Efulen. After supper, went to see Mr. Ackerman, to pay exchange. Two £5. English bank-notes. Went to see, Bideen, at his



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dismantled factory. Paid sister Bella my boarding bill, for April & May.

Tuesday, June 6<sup>th</sup> } Expecting English steamer from Kiri.  
Wed. " 7<sup>th</sup> } Made no entry on Tuesday.

On the 7<sup>th</sup>: A Dry Season day; dark, and some rain late in the day. Steamer at Kiri; news of the destruction of the Russian Baltic Fleet by Japan. Return of Rev. Mbulu from Ebanga. Jaba called to see me. Made efforts to write, but, did not succeed. Began to answer the letter of Rev. C. R. Endemann.

Thursday 8<sup>th</sup>: Quite like Dry Season, very rough. Ijiali, the Benga woman, from Gaboon, surprised me by arriving from Benita, & Kiri, on an errand of asking aid, as a poor(?) woman, from Batanga members. Finished a letter to Rev. C. R. Endemann. The English steamer still at Kiri. Pahani, from Ebanga, visited me, with a few quite a number of women called, during the afternoon.

Friday 9<sup>th</sup>: After breakfast, saw that the Eng. <sup>14<sup>th</sup></sup> ~~steamer~~ <sup>13</sup> had left Kiri; went to King's Factory, to wait for boat to come. Came back to the house. W. Akermann sent me word <sup>that</sup> steamer was coming here. Went again. Three boats in succession came to Dubede's landing. Saw Drs Weber & Blunden standing

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there, Dr. B. got into one of the boats, & went to  
steamer, to go to Bata. The Benita boat had  
~~left~~ left, in morning. When finally ~~a~~ a boat  
came to King's, I got in it. But, on way to the  
steamer, met launch, & officer told me that was the  
last boat, & ~~as~~ it was to go back ashore with the  
Customs Officer, I got into the launch, & ~~then~~<sup>then</sup>, concealing  
my way to return, got out, entered the boat  
again, giving the officer my letter & sister's box  
of ivory-ports, for Lorenzo. Went <sup>sh</sup> ashore: had  
forgotten, among my letters, a draft for \$50. Again  
went off in the boat to the launch, got my draft, &  
returned ashore, very tired, & eyes glazed with  
sunlight. Returned to house about 11.30, too  
fatigued to enjoy my dinner, did very little in  
afternoon, rested & dazed some. Mrs Schmidt at  
supper. After supper, went to Babake, to see Bohemians.  
Good attendance at evening Lecture.

at Tuesday June 10<sup>th</sup>, Woke at daylight, with nausea  
 & vertigo. Had not had an attack for some time.  
 Retched a great deal, but vomited nothing; was  
 nothing on my stomach: excretion was not  
 bitter nor acid, only saline. Fecal evacuation  
 not longer. In 2 hours, I was able to rise,

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and drank some coffee; and, at 10. A.M., some tea.  
Strolled to the Factory; Mr. Atkinson paying off  
carriers from the interior. Head was too heavy  
to do any writing. In afternoon, Bopale came with  
the R.C. Kibi man who wants to marry Shana,  
they were on the way to Dubula-Bipie's village,  
to take Shana, who was unwilling. I sent one of  
our workmen specially to go and see whether  
Bopale attempted to compel Shana. Ekatie  
planning for building a house. This Vertigo of  
mine a very strange affection; it does not  
diminish my appetite.

Sabbath June 11. My stomach and head were not  
clear at all; not many men at church; they  
were scattered, by last night's storm, and the  
Govt. seeking a draft of porters for the Interior. After  
Sab. Sch., many children coming to see pictures.  
Moonlight, but obscured with clouds. Story of  
theft, at a Kibi Factory, by one of its clerks, revealed  
by another clerk - remarkable honesty.

Monday, 12. Felt very dull and heavy. A note  
from Elder Eâpi, calling me for a funeral  
service of a baptised young girl, at Lobri, for



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4. P.M., Mr. Weber came to tell his plan about the schools. In afternoon, went to Lobi; a very large gathering, & very solemn & decorous funeral; even King Bavinge joined in the singing. After the funeral, I spoke to Bavinge against what I heard, of the R.C. priest wanting to use our Lobi chapel, for his school, which he expects to start.

On the way back, stopped at Ehi-kiki, & saw Mrs. Weber; got things, & some old boards. In passing through Bapuka, at Tubuloo Dipepe's house, was told that the R.C. priest had been there, with the Kibi man who wants to marry Shana, & that he threatened to use his power to compel the marriage. All these R.C. difficulties took away my appetite, & I ate no supper.

Tuesday, June 13<sup>th</sup>. My head was still heavy this A.M. Tubuloo Dipepe came to say that the R.C. priest & the young man had come, Shana (Ewela) had again refused them, & the priest had been much milder than yesterday. Copying notes of the <sup>folk-lore</sup> Tale of Epenibwe gave me last night. Ground very dry with the dry season, & sea rough, too rough for any but the most skilful fishermen. Mavi, who treated his wife, Ekakine, so shamefully two



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year ago, is now sending word to her, through the  
medium of Maa, son of Bohimo, wishing to marry  
her again. But, she does not forget his lies  
about her, and his disgraceful treatment of her.  
A slight rain to night.

Wed. June 14<sup>th</sup>. Completed copying the note of the <sup>Folk-lore</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>of the</sup> ~~the~~  
mending my clothes. Some 3 men from the Interior,  
Tried to write letters. In afternoon, Dr. Weber  
came, with Ebende, the teacher at Bwambe, &  
Bapuku; & with Rev. Nubula, and Nubula-Dipipi, we  
arranged for the teaching of the schools. Had coco-  
nut gathered from a tall tree, giving the lad who  
climbed  $\frac{1}{10}$ , for his work, of the nutmeat gathered.  
Distributed all the 44 nuts. Moonlight.

Thursday, 15<sup>th</sup>. Copied notes of Epembwe's tale, of last  
night. Wrote letter to Sec'y Brown, and sent it by  
Masinda to Kibi. An excom. ch-member, Gwila, came  
to inquire about returning to membership. Had  
gone, in A.M., to Mr. Aherman, for the dry codfish,  
but he had none, was quite tired with my  
hurried writing. Dry Season distinctive drizzle  
to-day. Full moon to-night.

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Friday 16<sup>th</sup> June. Morning, whom I had sent to Kibiri yesterday, on an errand, did not return till 10 P.M., when I had been in bed for an hour; but I was not sleeping. Was sleepy today. A beautiful clear day. About noon, "Puttkamer" steamer came, was arranged at Ekakisi's work, in the cassava garden I have allowed on the premises. Mubela-Dipofi returned from Lolabe. Deacon Njaku came to speak about our Prot. young women marrying R.C. young men. Felt very depressed at the R.C. hindrance to our work. Sat. 17<sup>th</sup> June. Wrote a few letters, and did some jobs in the yard; but, did not feel energetic all day. Was disappointed that the Lolabe people did not come to arrange about their school.

Masombani came to see me, and evidently had something on his mind; but, he annoyed me by sitting, and saying nothing. After supper, went to stroll in Bapuku.

Sabbath 18<sup>th</sup>. A bright warm day; felt it warmer, because I had put on my big Lion Thick under-shirt. A good & attentive audience, in the morning, at the small Sab. Sch. In afternoon

Bataunga

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village near me, a man, Iwewa, is dying.

Monday June 19<sup>th</sup>. A crowded day, some jobs with my shoes & clothing; Balaki came to take my package of magazines to Kibi, and newspapers for Laremi to Plantation; one of Ewila's wives, with a tale of brutality, & he pretending to desire return to the Church; Madolama<sup>2</sup> told me of Bevenye's aid to the priest, for a school at Lobi; Dr. Weber came, & long talk about the schools, & about the first arriving one about Iwewa's (Ewila's) refusal to marry a R. C. After dinner, the suspended<sup>1</sup> woman, Liti, came to talk about her name; 2 women came to enrol themselves in the English Class; Maroulain came to talk about being a teacher; Batême came to salute me; school-boys came to play with my mechanical toys; girls came to hunt for palm-worms; Moduza was talking with Pieter Bella, about her quarrel with her daughter Inthura; After supper, strolled on the beach, & later back with a Magic-Lantern Exhibit in the school-room.

Tuesday June 20<sup>th</sup>. Eng. mail steamer returned, from South. Writing letters, to send for the German mail. Waiting in turn, for the death of the



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Heathen man, Ipuwa, whom the P.C. priest baptized  
was, he was unconscious in dying, & for whom they  
made a funeral, in afternoon. In afternoon, initiation  
in Singing Class or Sacraments. Ekikie came, on a  
visit from Ubengi. After supper, a stroll on the  
beach; to Ukuku's village, where his youngest daughter  
asked to enal in Lolab; to Ekombili's & Badiwadi,  
where Ite's old mother also wanted enalment;  
to Batombaka's father, where Malango and another  
asked to enal; & back on the way, near  
Bedeen's, where a woman Bapite also asked,  
to in one evening! A good Prayer-Meeting.

Wed. June 21<sup>st</sup>. Entering <sup>lists</sup> of the Singing Classes of  
Dongshili, Lobi, Ebengi, & Lolabe. Ekikie came,  
to get plantain leaves. Ukuku came, to salute me.  
Betame came, to ask for food. Ekikie came  
again, to tell me Maryama had arrived at  
Plantation. In afternoon, went to Lobi, to Factory  
of H.C., to engage building materials. Then, at  
4.15 P.M., to Lobi village, to talk about the  
Lobi school. A gratifying talk. At 5.15, began  
my return. Pleasant salutations all the  
way. Arrived at 6.15. "They shall run, and  
not be weary". Dark night, strong wind.

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and rough waves breaking on the beach.

Thursday, June 22<sup>nd</sup>. Tired and stiff from yesterday's walk.

Attended to some small jobs. Sent letter to Dr. Weber, about the Lalabi school. Njamuwa & Inänga came to explain about their connection with that letter of "Batanga People" last July. Mr. Ekitike came, Ekakisi came to her garden, & left little Mahojé here asleep; but, when the child awoke, it was very troublesome.

Maselo & Njongwe called, after their women's Prayer-meetings. Ekitike to supper with us. Settled the Lalabi affair, by sending Rev. Tubala with Ebendö, & the Lalabi Kolo to Lalabi, to decide on the pay for Ebendö. The annoyances of the day took away all my appetite; ate no supper.

Friday, June 23<sup>rd</sup>. Had very poor sleep last night, -

bad dreams. In morning, copied notes of the tale 'Ipumbwi' gave me last night. Bought a nice fish, and sent it to Ekakisi; who had come, & I explained about the trouble of little Mahojé last ~~evening~~ <sup>afternoon</sup>. In afternoon, Dr. and Mrs. Weber came, and stayed for 2 hours, a nice visit. A stroll in village, after supper. At evening Lecture, Shwame annoyed me by bringing to the pulpit a letter, instead of waiting

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Batanga

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Mail Service was done, Sat night.

Sat. June 24<sup>th</sup> } did not make any entry on  
Sabbath " 25<sup>th</sup> } Sat. night. In the afternoon,  
came a mail, with letters from daughter  
May, and Cousin Mrs. Fung. In the evening,  
Sister Bella and I read our letters.

On Sabbath, a fine day. Sister Bella in bed all  
day. Good audience; but, had to rebuke 2  
young women for leaving over. The pews to go  
to sleep. And, after church, was scandalized  
by the noisy libel of masses and other young  
men. Excellent Sab. Sch. in afternoon. Two young  
women, Ewala (Thana) & Bapite wanting to come  
to communion. Good meeting, in evening.  
Sat night. All quiet in the town.

Monday June 26<sup>th</sup>. A very full day. Just as going  
to morning-prayers, Ekakine came, on her way to  
her plantation, to pay her Bohoba workers with the  
fish & tobacco she came to get. After breakfast, a few  
jobs. Began to write to Julie Ross. A succession of  
visitors, - Mané from Ebonyé, to talk about the  
removal of his excommunication. Then, old Mekué,  
from "Kombilik" village, to complain of her husband  
slandering her away, & attempting to break their



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marriage. Then, Rev. Mubala-Ngubi arrived, from Lolaba, & reported his location of the teacher Ebende. Then, Pahani came, from Ebeinja, with 3 women, members of the Inquiring Class, & they went on to Beduen's village. Then, came Muenjawa & 2 children, & afterwards, his wife Sayoka & their sick baby. His long story of his long trade-journey to the Interior, and troubles from his white employers. He is sick. He gave me 4 leopard claws. After dinner, & short nap, Elder Bitakanga came, with some Session matters, & about his son Mwakâkâ. Finished my letter of the morning. Ekatié again came. And Pahani & her 3 companions. And Bitakamé, after school was out, went to King's Factory. After supper, a stroll on the beach, and up through Ekombili's village.

Tuesday June 27<sup>th</sup>. Got up late last night writing a letter to daughter Mary; but felt very well this morning. At 7.30 A.M., met in church, for Session, & examined the entire Roll of 340 names. Learned citations. In afternoon, at 2.30, met again; only a few cases of discipline; and 5 women applicants for Baptism failed, because they could not tell anything about Baptism. Mrs Schmidt visiting sister &

Batanga

(June 1905)

Dr. Weber had called, in the morning, to arrange about Rev. Mbulu Ngubi escorting Malambani, as teacher, to Ubengi. Small attendance at Prayer-meeting. Dark night. Strong land-wind. Wednesday June 22. Ekakise came for goods, to buy the calamus-palen rattan, used for tying in building native houses. Pahané stopped, on her way to Kili. Session-meeting in the church all morning, and in my room all afternoon. Many came before Session. Was very tired at 5 P.M., surprised, on examination, to find all the posts of the school-house ant-eaters; must renew them all. After supper, strolled on the beach, and on to W. Harrendorf, & Lubke's factory, where I met W. & Mrs. Schmidt, of Kuderling's factory, and then came on back, around through Bahuku villages.

Thursday June 23. Very tired, on rising this morning. The steady Church-Session work is wearing. Resumed Session at 7.50 A.M., till noon. And from 2 P.M. till 5 o'clock. A violent fight on Thursday between some women. After supper, my usual stroll on the beach. Some stream quite low. Very tired & sleepy this evening.

Batanga

(June 1905)

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Friday June 30. Very much exhausted, with the preceding 3 days' work. At Session as usual, all morning. Just at close of dinner, ~~and~~ taken with Vertigo, + + ~~and~~ violent vomiting, with some purging followed. Was utterly prostrate. Had the bell for Session rung at 2 P.M., & when the 4 Elders came to my room, I had them formally adjourn. I could not possibly sit up. After the stage of Purification, & the evacuations, came the cool stage, & sleep of exhaustion, until 5 P.M., when I took a little tea, & later a little salted cracker. Sat up at 7 P.M., Ekabini came, to sympathize. Met at Preparing Sunday, who was led to Elder Muburudipfio, with the same name. Quinary of Bway.

Saturday July 1. Felt very weak, though I was up and dressed. My head could not long talk. Manyira came to tell me his troubles; also Batanga, a young man from Kiibi. Read a little at intervals. A mail came at 5 P.M.: a letter from Miss Gurnea. Took a short stroll on the beach after supper. During afternoon, I had made out the list of Disciples & Receptions for Baptism for the Service tomorrow.



Batavia

(July 1905)

Sabbath July 2<sup>d</sup>. Good morning, my head felt very uncertain, & was not sure I could go through with the morning Service. I made all the services arrangements; Baptised 8 Adults & 17 infants, but, I left the sermon & to Rev. Nikolaus Rydels, and came out of the house, thus saving my strength, I was able to go through with the Lord's Supper service, in afternoon. Small rain in afternoon, conducted the evening service.

Monday 3<sup>d</sup>. Put on my thick Cold Dry Season clothing today. My head still giddy, until, after dinner, the calomel I took last night operated; & then I felt better. But, I could do no writing all day, nor very little reading. In the morning, Mr. Kung, on his way back to Batavia, stopped to see us. Late in afternoon, Mr. Peersall, of H.M.C., sent part of the bamboo building material, for Skakine's house. Found part of the fence, between our garden & Divine's mother's plantains, broken by her careless felling of a banana stalk. In the evening, went to see Divine, to tell his mother to be more careful.

Tuesday 4<sup>d</sup>. Head not entirely free, & stomach still somewhat indigestible. Wrote letters for the

Batanga

(July 1905)

(27)

German mail, for T-moran. Additions to the Singing Class, in afternoon. Maryanna's little child died early this morning; Ekakise came for a box to bury it in. Chief Babala still delaying to do Ekakise justice, about the fine due her, from the woman who stole her fruit from the garden. Palaven being talked, in town, of the separation of Divake & his wife Njokanga.

Wed. July 5: Most of the day, I was writing up the Minutes of Session, of last week. but, interrupted by visits of Ekakise, Rev. Edman, Elder Tubelan-  
cipépe, and carpenter Janga. I strolled around the villages, in the evening. At dark night, the villages very quiet. Good news in the Mission Letter, about decision for Banda Station.

Thursday 6: Still felt uncomfortable, in my head, & slight nausea. Eng. steamer, Capt. Davis, came. Dr. Weber came early, to get the Mission Letter, to send to Gaboon. Hastily wrote letter to Rev. &

Lo. R. Edman and R. H. Milligan. My eyes hurt, & I did no more work at writing or reading, in the morning. Bought a fish for Ekakise, & went to her village to call her child to come & get it. In afternoon, continued entering Session Minutes. Mr. Harrendorff, of Lubcke's Factory, called to

Batanga

(July 1905)

see me, distributed 44 coco-nuts, to Sister Bella, <sup>(15)</sup>  
 the school boys, <sup>(15)</sup> teachers, <sup>(3)</sup> & assistants, <sup>(6)</sup> and (5) for Ekâkine.  
 Mekuwa, wife of Madola, came to complain of  
 the goats of the Factory eating her garden; but I  
 could do nothing, as long as her husband's  
 cows also <sup>to</sup> destroy gardens. Capt Davis sent  
 ashore, to Sister Bella, a dozen apples & a fine  
 piece of beef.

Friday July 7. Spent the morning, in entering on  
 the Register, the names and acts of last week's  
 session. Preparing parts, to replace the rotten  
 ones under the Girls School. A mail came,  
 in ~~the~~ afternoon; a letter from Mr Charles wife.  
 Took a stroll to the new Christian Bapiste, &  
 the sick woman Ngala.

Saturday 8. Completed all my entries in the  
 church Register, did a variety of jobs. Had  
 David gather more coco-nuts for distribution.  
 Several visits, Ekâkine, Njamuwa, and a  
 number of little boys and girls. My usual  
 stroll on the beach to Liema, <sup>cross</sup> mouth. Moon  
 about half-full.



(July 1905)

Sabbath July 9<sup>th</sup>, I was very much impressed & surprised  
 in my feeling in my head & nerves, from last  
 Sabbath. Preached on "Judgment Day"; people  
 seemed impressed. At Sab. Sch., began with  
 Njamerwa as Supt., to succeed me. After  
 School, then called on me Mr. Sonnerberg, of K.C.,  
 of Kibiri, Mr. Ackermann of King's of this place, & a  
 new Mr. Ackermann (no relative) of Kibiri, formerly  
 of the Congo Free State. In evening Service, an  
 unpleasant reference, by Mr. Mubula, to some  
 criticisms he had heard, about his prayers  
 being too long.

Monday 10<sup>th</sup>. Succeeded in dressing; but, vertigo gave me  
 that I was unable to go to morning prayer. It became  
 less, during the morning; but returned suddenly  
 at dinner, & remained severely for an hour;  
 during afternoon, I read a little, some money  
 came, from Epulén, to pay the workmen, Mubula-Siphi  
 came to help me, about some names on the  
 roll of Church. After supper, strolled to Ikombiti's  
 village. In the morning, Mule, & another young  
 woman, came to tell me of the efforts <sup>of</sup> their people to  
 draw them into polygamy.

(July 1901)

Tuesday July 11. Variations of nausea & vertigo, at frequent intervals all day, so that I could do no writing or thinking. But, in afternoon, I began to direct the men about putting the new posts under the School-house. A good attendance at Supper Class. On my evening stroll, came on a Palawan talk of the boy dead by a young man, some 2 years ago, on the head of the infant of Mary Jane who died recently. Small attendance at Prayer Meeting.

Wednesday 12. After breakfast, went to Ehitikiki to consult Dr. Weber, about my persistent Vertigo. He was out hunting; I sat and wrote my statement of my symptoms. But he came just as I had completed it. I had dared to think the cause to be Malaria, - though it was Indigestion. He insisted it was Nervous Exhaustion. As the walk seemed to relieve me somewhat, I decided to walk, as exercise, every day. In afternoon, the men still at the posts under the School-house, Bedon is beginning his house-building. In afternoon, I twinned away dead hunk of the cacao. After supper, strolled into the town; & then on to the beach, where about 200 women & girls were fishing for small fish.

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(July 1905)

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Thursday July 13<sup>th</sup> } Made no entry on Thursday. Con-  
Friday " 14<sup>th</sup> } tinued my new change of habits,  
by walking around & doing small jobs.  
Got some cotton blanket of King's, on Sister  
Bella's order. In late afternoon, my June package  
came from Ifulan. After supper, strolled on the  
beach to Lisake's factory; Mr. Harmandoff was in at  
home; back, to visit Badiwadi; & back to the beach  
to see the crowd of women collecting for fishing.

On Friday walked to Jembur creek. My room  
was being cleaned. Sat out on the veranda.  
In afternoon, prepared the Sab. Sch. Lesson. At  
night, the young people very noisy, as they  
came out of church.

Sat. 15<sup>th</sup>: Still doing no writing or studying. Prepared  
sermon for to-morrow. In afternoon, the work at the  
placing of posts under the <sup>girls'</sup> school-house was finished.  
Found a new wild fruit, like a small plum, at  
King's Factory yard. A short stroll in evening.  
Tired doing nothing.

Sabbath 16<sup>th</sup>. Strange feelings while I was dressing;  
and, after prayers, just before breakfast, my  
nerves & venting again. Ate a slight breakfast.



Batanga (July 1905)

was not able to go to church. Rev. Rubela took my place. Was able to go to Seb. Sch., & conducted evening Service. Manyama quite sick, & Ekâkîé anxious about him. Neither Batombaka nor Betâine were at Seb. Sch. for their classes.

Monday July 17<sup>th</sup>. Stralled to King's Factory, & bought twine, for a small net. Felt in better health. Had been quite a heavy rain last night. In afternoon, was able to write most of the time. A long visit from Unjinja, with trouble about his young wife. In evening, went to Nubongilo, to get back the Foster's solution. I had allowed him to see. On the way back, stopped to see sick Ngala. A small mail at night. A very complimentary letter, from Rev. S. J. Laurie, on my book "Fetichism".

Tuesday 18<sup>th</sup> } Have made no entries for the 18<sup>th</sup>  
Wed. 19<sup>th</sup> } On 19<sup>th</sup>, came that big bamboo from  
Thursday 20<sup>th</sup> } Waterfall, for Ekâkîé's order for a house.

My nausea and vertigo were frequent. But, I succeeded, on 20<sup>th</sup>, in copying some Tals, to a <sup>be</sup> sent to the U.S., as specimens. The "Jebba", Capt. Davis, came in, on Thursday, & sister Bella sent bananas, cake, & flowers to the Capt. In the evenings, I go

Katanga

(July 1905)

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on the beach to stroll, or in the villages.

Friday, July 21<sup>st</sup>. Felt unusually well to-day. Copied another Tale. Manjuna came, with the loan of money, to buy aid with the natives; I refused, for he had native relatives, - was not a case of helplessness, as some others I have helped. Badiwedi stopped, in afternoon, on her return from her visit at Shondotige. After supper, strolled on beach, to Harrendaf's; he was not at home; up through the village of Shwama's village, - to Elabe's, - to Babile's, - overtook Babile (woman), - stopped to speak with Badiwedi, his new house, & on home, strained my right groin in crossing the brook. A good attendance at Lecture, at night, on Death of Eli, "Scholar".

Sat. July 22<sup>nd</sup>. Have felt unusually well to-day. Copied some more Tales. Rested, by strolling to the beach, where Kola was making his canoe. Mr. Akherman away at Kibi. The usual visitors. In afternoon, got supplies, at Mr. Akherman's. In evening, strolled along the beach, and up through the villages, of Babukhe, stopping only at Pich Ngala's. Weather quite warm, in mid-day. Wrote a letter to Prof. Libbey, and enclosed copies of five (bikano) Tales.

(July 1905)

Batanga

Sabbath July 23. Full day rest to-day. Good Service in the morning, except that the little children were crowded together, & were restless, & they annoyed me. A good Sabbath. Very warm mid-day; strange weather for a dry season. Good meeting at night.

Monday 24. Well, to-day. Wrote to Mr. Ford and Rev. Mr. Nyong'o, & Mr. Adams. Read some. After supper, went to Kenda's factory to call on Mr. & Mrs. Schmidt. Very strong sea-breeze.

Tuesday 25. Tried to write some; but, was not in the spirit of it. Rev. Edmund came to say that the German authority, at Kribi, had ordered every native man should plant a palm oil garden, of at least 50 trees this year. Chief Bleving's daughter, of his wife Lucy, came to school in Singing Class. Good Class Meeting, in afternoon. Mepson's marriage relation with the Mombili very unsatisfactory. Took a short stroll, after supper. My ~~head~~ head did not feel well, & I did not go to Prayer Meeting.

Wed. July 26. At 8.30. A.M., started for Kribi, with Masciola, leaving little Malango, Ekakine's daughter, as for me. Wrote a letter for Mr. Weber, from Bremen, with a cheque, as we passed Ekekeke. On to Waterfall, the factory



Batang

(July 1905)

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of H. & C.; and got, from Mr. Peasall, an iron pot & small  
brass kettle, & sent exchanges back with them. From the river,  
quantity of water over the Falls very small. Stream very low  
on the way, & peacefully flowing into the sea. At Kiker's village,  
stopped to drink at a Christian home; the teacher, Utonga, &  
Kiker, had across the bridge, not yet completed. Rented a  
carriage at Mr. Somersburg's. While at dinner, Dr. Weber  
came. After dinner, rented for 2 hours. Dr. Weber left, about  
5 P.M., & I went to Post Office, for stamps, & to mail  
some letters. Back to Factory; & went to a room. Factory  
for shoes, for Kiker's Kella. Factory was closed. On to the  
Govt. House. Dist. Com. not there. Met Hans Fabian, & had  
a pleasant talk with him. And back to Factory, & read  
for 2 hours. Good hearty supper. Mr. S. busy at his  
office. Retired at 9 P.M. Had bought some things  
in the store.

Thursday July 25<sup>th</sup>. Awake by 5.30 A.M., with the rain  
of the Factory; up by 6 A.M. Had not rested well. Tea  
at 6.30, & lunch at 7.30; & started journey, in a  
dry season drizzle, which continued almost the whole  
way of the exactly 3 hours to Bengabuli. Station  
came to hear a tall man. And others, Rev. Nubala,  
Ketaane, Nubala's wife, Kikanga Kikanga, & others, during

Batanga

(July 1905)

The afternoon, was very tired with walking in soft sand, and in the windless air of the morning. Etahise very glad with the presents I gave her. Rain threatening.

Friday July 28<sup>th</sup>. A fine day, but, I did very little, as I still felt exhausted from yesterday's walk. Mrs. Schmidt came, in afternoon, to call on Sister Bella, news that the Govt. has appointed the R. G. priest to inspect the planting of the palm-trees recently ordered by the Govt. The girl broke a window-glass in Bella's room. I shortened the Lecture tonight, as my head began to feel badly. Dark night. Rec'd. today, from Equator, part of my July salary.

Saturday 29<sup>th</sup>. A variable day; at times damp & dant, in mid-day bright. Succeeded in writing 2 letters. In afternoon, went to see Chief Bobala, & tell him I had spoken to the German Secy, about his and Madda's request to settle palavers. Met a young mulatto woman, at Bobala's, who said she was niece of Sam. Moore at Labville.

Sabbath 30<sup>th</sup>. Dark lowering day, small rain before church. Small attendance. Sister Bella not well, & was not at Sab. Sch. Heard, from Etahise, of the violent threats of Mr. Ackermann, of King's Factory,

Batanga

(July 1905)

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her brother

against Mangjama. After supper, went to Chief Ndabala, to ask his interference, if attempt be made to seize Ekakisi's goods. After lunch, heard that warning had been sent, by Eujanja, of Hott! Kurlay at Kiibi, to Utonga to send messengers, to inform Madala M. K. Dist. Com<sup>r</sup> would seize him for mal-administration of justice while <sup>he was</sup> at Bulund.

Monday July 31<sup>st</sup>. Ekakisi & her brother Mangjama still excited, about the threats of Mr. Adenreger to knock down his house. I advised him to go and make complaint to the Dist. Com<sup>r</sup> at Kiibi. Letter to Mrs Robinson of Household, N.Y. Mail came early, - a fine lot of a dozen letters, all of them good; Cousin H. Hamill, daughter Mary, Miss Lammes, Mrs. H., Rev. Dr. Holmes, (Editor of "Independent"), and Secretaries Hailey & Brown. Thanks to God for good news! Carpenter Janga came, to talk about palm-tree planting, as ordered by the Govt. And Ekakisi & Mangjama came again with their ~~hat~~ <sup>hats</sup>. A short stroll after supper.

Tuesday Aug 1<sup>st</sup>. Re-read all my letters; but, was too full of their excitement - to answer any of them. Early in afternoon, Chief Madala returned from his



Dahomey

(August 1805)

Long absence in the Interior, Read in "The Church's Magazine"  
Visited in villages, after supper. Small attendance  
at Prayer-Meeting.

Wed. Aug. 2<sup>d</sup>. Made no entry; In, I had a headache  
at night, During the day, I had written one letter.  
I called, at Factory Lubbeke, on Mr. Harmandorf, to  
sympathize with him on the failure of his expected  
bride to arrive on the promised steamer.

Thursday Aug. 3<sup>d</sup>. Felt very well, and began to write;  
but Dr. Weber came, to make trouble about a  
pupil in Ndamu's school, who, the R. C. priest  
said belonged to them. He was almost insulting  
in his words & manner, & took the position ~~as~~  
any contract by <sup>even</sup> a child should be binding, even  
against a parent's wishes. Messenger came, to  
ask me to be ready to bury Sirabier's grand-  
mother shortly after noon, & she was to come later  
to summon me. At 2.30 P.M., went to see  
whether English steamer <sup>had</sup> come. To my  
surprise, it was there at anchor, & a boat  
coming ashore. Hastened to the beach, to get  
letters, & met Sirabier coming to summon me. hurried  
back to beach with the letters, & then went to

Batanga

(August 1905)

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funeral," then went to beach, to see how the  
boat were coming. Mr. Akerboom & Dr. Weber  
were there. Hurried back to house; went around  
by Bedem's, to the sea-side, but could not get  
across Luma lagoon; tried to struggle through  
the bushes; could not, & went back by Bedem's  
to pretty farm Ekombili's; up to Lukoko's; up to  
Selwille. Met Mrs. Schmidt; concluded not  
to go off to steamer. Back by village path; & at  
Mwam's, stopped to talk with Bwendi, about his  
son in the R.C. School. Returned & went to Mwado's,  
& he followed me to the house, & I asked about  
his daughter Ngangela going back to her  
polygamous marriage. Maryine has visited  
me in the morning, & also Ekakie. It was not  
true. ~~He~~ he had been seized at Kibi's.

Friday Aug. 4<sup>th</sup>. A dull dark and drizzling day.  
Wrote some letters, in morning; but, by afternoon,  
my wrist was tired, having also some rheumatism.  
An addition to the Singing Class. Ekakie told  
me of the outrageous cheating by Divine's brother  
Bonyâc, of her goods she had given him to get  
her building materials. And Apocumwa

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Natanga

(Aug. 1905)

came to tell me of Dr. Weber's following up the school-  
boy-master in an offensive way.

Sat. 7, Aug. 5: Some headache still. Finished letters  
for German mail, by 10. P.M. Day dark and drizzling.  
An old man, father of Bopeli, died, who once, long  
ago, had apparently died, & was about to be  
buried. In afternoon, went to Babala, to ask his  
aid, about getting building materials. Dark  
night.

Sabbath Aug. 6: A clear bright day. Small attendance  
at church, because of the funeral of Bopeli's father in  
town. After church, just as my dinner was ready,  
I was called to bury the old man. Trouble in Sab.  
Sch., with between some members of Sister Billa's Class,  
the not being present, being sick. Pleasant chat  
with Betaine, good meeting in evening.

Monday Aug. 7: Tried to write letters; but, succeeded  
in writing only one, to Mrs. Hae. Bought some rice  
at factory, for sick little Mahaji. A small stall  
on the beach, after supper during the day, a quarrel  
between Sister Billa's girls & little Mubimbizinda,  
daughter of Idaka.



Batanga

(Aug. 1905)

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Tuesday Aug. 8. A dark showery day; very depressed.  
At night, the young people very noisy, as they  
went <sup>out</sup> of Prayer meeting.

Wed. 9. A clear day. King Macabala came, to  
try to explain about some of the evil reports  
that have been told about him, from the Libair.  
When he left, his daughter, Melambi, came to ask  
something in English Class; I delayed; for, she has  
had a bad life, & I must prove her. At 10. A.M., with  
Maxinda, went to Elidhiki, to get a box, which  
Mr. Milligan wrote to me <sup>to</sup> take & use as I pleased.  
At Dr. Weber's, was the German Chief of Customs,  
from whose eye Dr. H. had just taken an eye-  
worm. Came back, with the box, by noon. My  
entire right arm paining me, with rheumatism.  
Sant palmar with Betâine, Ekâkie, & Rorij's wife,  
Kjanga. Night dark, with filful moonlight through  
the clouds.

Thursday Aug. 10. My right arm, especially wrist, so  
painful with rheumatism, that I could neither  
write or do any thing else. And, <sup>my</sup> eyes wearied  
of reading. A very rainy morning; but, bright  
afternoon; some moonlight.

# Batanga (Aug. 1905)

Friday, Aug. 11<sup>th</sup>. Showers, in morning; but, clear afternoon. My wrist slightly better; & I wrote a letter to Mr. Milligan. Visits from Betaine, Ekatie, and Adanga-Babala. My usual stroll, in the evening, had attendance at Lecture, in evening.

Sat. 12<sup>th</sup>. A clear day; quite warm, in afternoon. My wrist better; but, I had a dull headache all day. Mr. Ackermann sent in his bill, for July. German war vessel passed South. Very tiresome, being unable to write, and reading from wears my eyes.

Sabbath 13<sup>th</sup> } Slight rain, in morning of Sabbath.  
Monday 14<sup>th</sup> } Quiet day; good audience, notwithstanding an all-Sabbath-night native dancing & singing, in town. A small mail had come on Sat. evening: good letter from Mrs. M<sup>rs</sup> Comb.

On Monday. Clear day. Wrote long letter to Mrs. W. L. Nassau. In afternoon, Mrs. Weber called, to see Sister Bella; then came Mrs. Schmidt; then Rev. Edmund came to see me; then Dr. Weber came to Sister, & Mr. Harrendorf to me: Edmund left; the 2 ladies left; then Mr. H. left, & finally Dr. W., making our supper late. A bright warm day; but, this evening cool.

Balance

(Aug. 1905)

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Tuesday Aug. 15. Wake, in morning "Just as I was about to sit to dinner, Rev. Mubula brought me an amazing message, from young Mäme, that took away all appetite. A small attendance at class, & great ignorance" was to have met Mäme at 4. P.M., in my room, for him to give Ekakia her goods, of which he is defending her; he did not come till near 5. P.M., and he hid, & offered only part of her rights, which I refused to take. A very unsatisfactory result. I ate no supper, sat up late, reading & thinking.

Wed. Aug. 16. After breakfast, went to tell Madala to summon Mäme. He was not in town, some 2 hours later, he was passing, & I called him, & told him what I wanted. Later he came to say that Mäme would pay. Men came to ask to dig up little palm-trees, for the palm-orchards they were planting. Early in afternoon, Ekakia came to say that the "pelaue" was ended, & that Mäme had paid all; but, that Utonga & Elder Mäme had talked very badly, giving their relative very bad advice, which, however, Madala had overruled. Later still, Madala came to say it was all settled.



Batanga

(Aug. 1905)

During the day, wrote several letters. A clear bright day. The "Puthamma" was in from Kail, on its way south. At night, word that "Aho" was at anchor.

Thursday Aug. 17: Last night, Mr. Ackerman had sent word that we would go to the "Aho", at 6 A.M. Was awake before 5 A.M., & afraid I would oversleep, did not sleep again. An early cup of tea, & at the factory before 6 A.M., Mr. A's boat not ready, three boats of the steamer arrived before we started. Capt. Hughes, with whom I went to Liverpool Dec<sup>r</sup> 79<sup>th</sup> } let down the ladder for us. He was in a hurry, & I hastened to the Purser's office (Mr. Wyld, with whom I went, in 1903, on the "Olanda", Capt. Gibson) cashed my bill of exchange. Hurried away in 1/2 hour, & steamer started instantly. Returned ashore, & paid my bill at King's factory. Had bought, on steamer, four refrigerators, & bag of English mutton. Divided it between sister and Ekakie. Was very tired. Immediately after dinner, was called to bury a young mother, at Ekakie's village. Rested all afternoon. Was annoyed at sister Bella's dishonourable retaining of a letter. Adonga-piha has sent Injongie.

Friday. A clear bright day. Tried to write for

Batanga

(Aug. 1905)

(45)

mail; but, was interrupted by an unusual number of visitors. Jaba, with his story about his dead wife as evengwa; Mekum came to have a tooth taken out. Good attendance at Lecture, at night. Sat up at night, writing to Rev. Halsey.

Sat. Aug. 19<sup>th</sup> } On Sat., continued writing for mail, &  
Sabbath 20<sup>th</sup> } sent letter, by messenger, to Kiti, at 10 A.M.

By 11 A.M., the strain of these two days began to fever me; & after dinner, nausea & purging (but not any vertigo) all afternoon. Went to bed early. Dr. Halsey, weak,

but, conducted morning service. Also, at Sab. Sch. But, by night felt, feverish again, & did not go to church. After church, was told of some disrespect of one speaker, Ukuku, to the leader, Rev. Halsey, & of the young man, Divahé, for laughing in church.

Monday 21<sup>st</sup>. Was not well all-day. Could not read much, nor did any writing. Called Rev. Halsey, to inquire about the affair of Ukuku last evening. Mabon & Bipé came, to tell me about Jaba's deceptive statement to me, about his belief in evengwa & 2 other women coming from Ebengja, on their way to Kiti. Had to lie down.

Batanga

(Aug. 1901)

during the afternoon, Lieutenant Ethel went from  
Ukhöngi, to see about the Govt. order to plant  
palm-trees. In evening, Batanga came a good way  
to my back, which was stiff and sore with fever.  
Went to bed early.

Tuesday, Aug. 22. Did not rise to prayers. He  
remained in bed. Afternoon, rose & dressed; but  
did very little all day. A messenger of Thomas, Mr.  
Pearshall, of K.C., at Waterfall, sent another consign-  
ment of thatch & bamboos. Was able to attend to  
buying glass, in afternoon; but, thought not wise to go  
in evening-prayer-meeting in the rain.

Wed., 23. Felt well to-day, day very variable with  
showers and sunshine. Rev. Nebula and his elder, Rouji,  
went to Ukhöngi, I went to Mr. W. Ackermann's, to  
buy, and told him of his cat being here. Bought fresh  
fish, for Ekākie. Distributed the usual weekly palm-  
to. Phani stopped, on her way from Kiki, Mr.  
Schmidt called, and stayed to supper.

Thursday, Aug. 24. A bright clear day. I reported to  
Mr. Ackermann again his cat staying here; and he  
gave the cat to me. Visitor, Ekākie, Batanga,  
Ekitike, Badiwadi, <sup>old</sup> Makame, & children. I trooked,



Bataungu

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after supper, to Utonga's, to get him to finish the native  
songs he has promised: to Betamu's; along the beach;  
& back through Ejengeld's village. Early this morning,  
a cow had been discovered in our back-yard;  
but she did only a little damage.

Friday Aug. 25<sup>th</sup>. Weather variable; but, on the whole,  
a fine day. Wrote two letters. Prepared Sab. Sch.  
Lesson. ~~Wrote~~ I had sent for Ukuku; he came, &  
I rebuked him, for his conduct in church last Sat.  
night.

Sat. Aug. 26<sup>th</sup>. A showery day. Wrote only one letter,  
but sent a new pair of shoes. In afternoon, went  
to see Chief Bobala; he was away, in the interior.  
Called also to see Deacon Njaku. After supper,  
went to see Utonga, & got the blank-book, in  
which he has been writing native Tales for me.

Sabbath Aug. 27<sup>th</sup>. A variable showery day; clear most  
of the afternoon. Good audience and attention, in  
the <sup>morning</sup> evening. Unusually good at Sab. Sch. Nothing  
of excitement during the day.

Monday 28<sup>th</sup>. Heavy rain, in morning; but, cleared  
off beautifully. Reading up, in Utonga's native  
Tales. Ndenga-Bobala came, to arrange about

Dutanga

(Aug. 1905)

work, revision and others, Visitors, Matanga, Ekakia, Rev. Eduma, Elder Bapito, Batame. A man, Mabika, came to ask for some seeds, for planting. English steamer, from north, is overdue. Badiwedi came to see me.

Tuesday Aug. 29<sup>th</sup>. Rain in morning; but, it cleared off beautifully. Adenga-Babala began with the revision of Benga Epistles. King Madala returned from Beley, saying that the charges against him were not sustained by the German Dist. Court. A good number at English class. Have a cold in the head, from Sat. night. The Eng. steamer is at Kibi. Dark night.

Wed. 30<sup>th</sup>. At the Benga Epistles revision. Rebuked Adenga for his asking wages of Ekakia. In afternoon, trying to read Utonga's writing of his native Tales. Absence of punctuation made it difficult. I went to his house to see him about it. The Eng. steamer, from north, came to anchor at dusk. Dark night. Beautifully clear day.

Thursday 31<sup>st</sup>. The Eng. steamer "Sokator", Capt. Loeb(?) very early at work discharging goods, in the rain. At Revision, by 8 A.M. At 10 A.M., sent

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Masindi to Kiibi, for a possible mail. Bright afternoon. Had my hair cut, trying to read Utonga's Tales. The "Kutthamuri" came to anchor about 4 P.M. In evening, Mombili came, & made a very full confession & sorrow for his outrageous treatment of his wife Bekombo.

Friday, Sept. 1<sup>st</sup>. Near 9 P.M., Masindi returned, last night, with a large bag of mail from Kiibi. I sat up late, reading my more than dozen letters. To-day, (Sept 1<sup>st</sup>), a steadily busy day. Revision with Ndanga; re-read letters. In afternoon, fish to Ekakue, making out Lab. Sch. Lesson, visits from Balati, teachers at Plantations, trouble here with R. C. School, Rev. Edmund, trouble about Chief Beringi & Mado's daughter N'angale, Sister Bella's Feast for the young women. At Utonga's Tales, news of the expected departure of Mr. & Mrs. Schmidt, news of the coming of a German Deputation of Eleven, one of whom died on the way, & 2 went back in fear. Heavy rains, in evening. Had been thunder in the morning; official sign of the beginning of Rainy Season.



Batanga

(Sept. 1905)

Sat. Sept. 2. Rain last night. Was disturbed at 4 A.M., with my bowels. Rose late. Had to leave breakfast table, because of bowels; and twice later, much exhausted, & feverish. Spent the day lying outside the bed. Sent Adenga to Kibi, for a registered letter. In afternoon, paid the monthly bills at King's factory. Mrs Schmidt came, & told about their Agent, Richards, dismissing them; the registered letter was from Mrs Gault.

Sabbath Sept. 3. A rainy morning; a small audience. Heard that some had gone to Kibi, to some announcement to be made by the Dist. Com? Was able to attend to all the Services of the day. After supper, went to see sick Ekâkie. Dark night.

Monday Sept. 4. A bright clear day with only a few small showers. After beginning, at 8 A.M., with Revision, there <sup>were</sup> many interruptions before 11 A.M. - Konyâ, for his pay as doctor; Ekâkie, for my watch working; Mtonga, on his way back to Kibi, to his school; - Balaka to his school at Mantatâ (sent a letter by him to Lasein); my cup of tea, - a letter from teacher Mvujinga, at Idanga, to which I had to reply;

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(Sept. 1905)

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Matanga, about the school difficulties at Ebaya.  
In afternoon, rested, as usual; and tried to begin  
to write for the mail. "Tried to get a list, from  
Kiamuna of the members of the Eng. Class taught  
by Mrs. Gault 3 years ago. After supper, went to see  
Mr. Harrendorf; but, he was not at home. In the  
evening, a letter from Kuti, H & Co., enclosing one from  
Mr. Ogden, for Sister Bell.

Tuesday, Sept. 5. Sent Adenga on another errand,  
and took all morning for writing letters. At 12,  
noon, sent Masindi, showy day. School meeting.  
About 4.30 P.M., went to call on Mr. & Mrs. Schmitt,  
as they are leaving. On the way, met them, coming  
with Mr. Harrendorf, to call on Sister. They are  
going to Germany, being very dishonorably sent  
away, by a jealous member of their firm. A  
dim moonlight.

Wed. Sept. 6 } Made no entry on the 6<sup>th</sup>, did not  
Thursday 7 } do any Revision, in morning, sent  
Masindi to Waterfall & Kibi, to buy  
stock fish. He returned in morning; there was  
none. It was a showy day. Gathered & dis-  
tributed, to the school boys, 50 coco-nuts.

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On the 7<sup>th</sup>: a rainy morning, & beautiful clear after-  
noon. Revision in A.M. Removed the cherry-guava,  
which has been such a temptation to the children,  
Began a letter to Mrs. Gault. Gave Madaka and  
Betame camphor-tar balls. After supper, went <sup>to</sup> see  
Dick Palsiko, and the woman Melambi. When I  
returned, Memibili brought me to help get  
back his wife he had so outrageously seduced.  
King Madaka came to tell about the unjust  
decision of the Govt., compelling Njingale to return  
to Beringe. Ekakise, about Mami's still amending  
her with Melambi's false reports.

Friday Sept. 8<sup>th</sup>. A very busy day. Promptly at 8. A.M.,  
the Revision was interrupted <sup>first by influence from Ekakise &</sup> by Bopeli coming to tell  
of the exorbitant demand of the R.C. priest for cash,  
instead of the good tar had been offered for Ihau.  
Stopped at 10.30. A.M.; and was going <sup>to</sup> factory, but  
was prevented by a large caravan going <sup>there</sup>. Worked  
on having started <sup>Madaka on the path after</sup> over the Tales. While resting after <sup>dinner</sup>, a  
messenger came from Efule, with monthly wages.  
Ekakise came to get more balls.  
Had expected to go to factory at 3. P.M.; but, had  
to wait to Efule, & then came a messenger  
from Kibi, with dried fish, & a letter was to be



Natanga

(Sept. 1905)

Prepared the Sab. Sch. Lesson.

written for that. Then, I rested a read, for 1/2 hour, & word came of the death of a baptised infant. Had supper; & was called to the funeral. Ekakine came to tell of paying for part of Iboka's mbingo.

Sat. Sept. 9<sup>th</sup>. A very rainy day. Sent Ndenger to other work, & spent morning in writing to Mrs Gault. In afternoon, rested; showed work on the plates; went to Mr. Bokumani's, for goods; and prepared my lesson. The brook Luma is rising fast.

Sabbath 10<sup>th</sup>. A very rainy day; but, a good audience in the morning. Rev. Nubula, & Licentiate Ekithi, with me, in pulpit, very small audience, in evening.

Sunday Sept. 11<sup>th</sup>. Very rainy last night, and all this morning. At Revision; & Tales; and, in afternoon, continuing my long letter to Mrs Gault. Eyaki came to complain ~~that~~ of Ekakine's having had a pear tree, of Eyaki's husband Robert, cut down, (Robert is Ekakine's own relative). Dayoko came to ask for bread-fruit, but I refused, because of their having cut down a tree in their town. Strolled on beach; & <sup>over</sup> not cross Luma; some boys offered to lift me across, but, I declined. In the village, visited old Njongi, Mishume, Njide, & Ekakine.

## Batanga

(Sept. 1870)

Tuesday Sept 12<sup>th</sup>. A clear day. Revision. Continued at the long letter to Mrs. Gault. Went late to the singing class. Mournful in town for a little piece of Dixie's. The Eng. Steamer returned, from South, with sister Bella's carved ivories from Loango; & letters from Mr. Showers & from Mr. Barrow, at Elabi. Last night, had come a long letter from Laseui, from Iutua.

Wed. 13<sup>th</sup>. Variable weather. Revision. In afternoon, the Kola of Lolabe, who is building Ekakie's house, came to get bamboo; but, he came in such a blundering disrespectful way, that I took no notice of him. Finished the letter to Mrs. Gault. My eyes very much better; have been at the Tales to-night.

Thursday 14<sup>th</sup>. Very rainy. Sent Malango to Watfall, with a note to Mr. Pearce. Revision. Ekakie's daughter Malango, being displeased at her mother, would not respond to my salutation; I ordered her out of the house. Sleepy in afternoon, as I had sat up late last night. Wrote to Mr. Ford. Very damp & chilly weather; the persistent rains rattling on the canava tubes in the ground. Some thunder Sunday, as if the Raging Season still had come.

Friday 15<sup>th</sup>. Very rainy day. Lungs much very high, &

(Sept. 1895)

Batanga

difficult to cross; crossed at the mouth of the  
mouth of a canoe, Revision in morning; and Sab.  
Sch. Lesson in afternoon. Went to Kiibi, to leave an  
order. To Ekathie's; the persistent rain prevents  
working on her house. Letters from Mrs. Adams; &  
others from Mr. Hummel to the Sessions of Batanga &  
Ukoinji. Very few at evening Lectures; people unable  
to cross Luena. Dark night.

Sat. Sept. 16<sup>th</sup>. A beautifully clear day. Excused  
Adanga from Revision, and spent the morning  
in writing for mail. At 11.30, sent Masinda to  
Kiibi, expecting him to be here at 2.30 P.M.; to  
start back at 3.30 P.M., and be <sup>here</sup> by 6.30 P.M.  
(But, now, at 7.30, he has not yet arrived).  
In afternoon, prepared sermon, and mended  
clothes. After supper, strolled to the beach, and saw  
what seemed a German steamer at anchor, at  
Kiibi. At Mr. Ackermann's, met Mr. Klett, who  
used to live at this beach; He told me he had  
traveled far to the South-east in Interior, &  
had almost emerged at Nyali on the Ogo.  
Sabbath 17<sup>th</sup>. Masinda arrived last night at 8.30 P.M.,  
with a leopard skin, from Mr. Barrows of Ekoinji.



## Batanga

(Sept, 1905)

Streams very high between here & Kibira. To-day, a clear day. The S.S. "Puttkammer", at anchor. Good audiences to-day. After supper, went to see Ekakira, who is sick.

Monday Sept. 18. A beautifully clear day. Ndungu's wife came to say he was sick & could not come. Did not feel very vigorous. Examined the Tales. In the afternoon, sent Masinda to Fuley Luvale, to bring a bale of stockfish. Bred my leopard skin, and smeared it with arsenical soap. Still at the Tales. Dark clouds at bed, at sunset. <sup>Elder</sup> Bitabunga had come, at noon, to talk about difficulties with his wife.

Tuesday 19. A variable day. While at Reission, came Shana (Ewala) with a dreadful story of Bopeli compelling her to be beaten, (a King had allowed it) at the demand of the R.C. priest, because she would not marry a R.C. polygamist. Trying to make out the Tales. Annoyed at the children of the villagers coming to steal from our one mango tree. In afternoon, Mutekaka, son of Elder Bitabunga, came to announce that he was ready to have Ceremony performed with his young

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(Sept. 1905)

wife, daughter, of candidate Matanga. But, in the evening, at Prayer-Meeting, when the parties were called, the girl w<sup>d</sup> not have Mukāke take her hand. & I refused to perform the ceremony. A disappointed affair!

Wed. 20. A clear, bright day, with only an occasional shower. Revision. At the tales. In afternoon, wrote two letters. Utonga came, to explain the tales. A widow, from Beden's village, came to explain her expected marriage. Ekākie's washing of my clothes not very successful. Got some small ivories from Mr. Akemway, to send forth, to be carved. In evening, went to King Madala, to rebuke him for the flogging of Shana.

Thursday 21. A damp showery day, Revision. Began to make English copy of the Tales. Interrupted in afternoon; visit from an old woman, & several members of Ebunga, & Palasiko, and Bohinas. Very busy evening.

Friday 22. Showery morning; clear afternoon. Very much annoyed at the children, from all the villages, stealing from the mango tree immediately in front of

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this house; and particularly Ekakise's children, whom I have favored so much. Complained to her about them. Revision in A.M. Malango was sent on around to Kiibi. Utonga came to help with the <sup>visiting</sup> Talem. Young Utonga teacher from Kiibi, Betaine, & others. Felt very much exhausted, by 5 P.M. Rain is coming, small audience at Lectures.

Sat. 23<sup>rd</sup> Sept. A very variable day; Revision. Sent Malango, with a letter, to Waterfall. At Talem, In afternoon, sermon for tomorrow. Utonga came for help on the Talem. Ekakise came back from ~~the~~ Bwambi. A long talk with Licentiate Ekithi. Young Utonga stopped, to see me, on his way back to Kiibi. Chilly, not dark night.

Sabbath Sept. 24<sup>th</sup> } Sabbath, <sup>weather</sup> variable. Good audience  
Monday " 25<sup>th</sup> } Incident of the Bulu man attempt-  
 ing to hand me a letter, in the pulpit. He gave it to me afterward. A remarkable news: Mr. Ford gone to New York, to contest with the Board against Mr. Milligan! Good Sab. Sch.

Tuesday. Fine day. Very busy. Malango sent to Kiibi with letter. Writing letters. Ndenga at the Talem. In afternoon, at letters again. Utonga came to



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help with the Sales. Epenbui's wife, Ekombi, came to inquire about Session. Dr. Weber had sent two small boxes here, for my change. He came to see Sister Beth on business, & stayed to supper. Writing letter again in morning.

Tuesday Sept. 26. Rain early, in morning; but, the day beautifully clear. Began Session at 9. A. M.; exam. of the Roll. Recitations issued. In afternoon again. Prominent persons disciplined; from 2. P. M. until after 5. P. M. Very tired; eyes very tired. After supper, strolled on beach. Fine wide beach, slow tides; many children playing. Evening Prayer meeting.

Wed. Sept. 27.

A variable day, mostly rain. Session <sup>in</sup> morning and afternoon, & not a pleasant series. About noon, an English steamer was seen going into Kribi. Was very tired at noon, & could not eat. Masambani arrived from Ubengi.

Thursday Sept. 28. A very rainy day. Session <sup>in</sup> morning and ~~evening~~ <sup>afternoon</sup>. Not as many people came as I expected. The English steamer still at Kribi in late afternoon. Dr. Weber came from Kribi; only Rev. & Mrs. Langhans were on the steamer.

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Kakase told me an outrageous act of violence, her divorced husband.

Friday Sept 29<sup>th</sup>. A variably showery day, <sup>in both</sup> morning and afternoon. In afternoon, a troublesome discussion with Elder Bitahangwe and his wife. After supper, saw the "Fauler", Capt. Tyler, coming to anchor. A good Preparatory Service, <sup>ten days</sup> Muekâ's marriage, that failed ~~two~~ <sup>ten</sup> days ago, was comfortably completed. A very dark night.

Sat. 7, Sept. 30<sup>th</sup>. Some reaction after the work of the past 4 days. Writing out statistics of the Service work. Strolled to the beach; met 2<sup>nd</sup> Officer of the steamer "Fauler", Capt. Tyler, News of 2 Calabar missionaries' passengers; but, no reply from my letters of welcome I had sent to Rev. Langlois. The officer's report of Dr. Weber's discounting on the steamer. In afternoon, prepared sermon, Enjinja came, with long talk about his wife. Baldiwodi returned from Londotenge. Felt tired with the reaction. Boxes of provisions from the steamer.

Sabbath Oct. 1<sup>st</sup>. Showy in morning; clear in the afternoon. Large addition in morning, 10 adults baptised, 6 confirmed, 13 infants. A large

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audience, both morning and afternoon.

Monday Oct. 3<sup>rd</sup>. Helen, Sen., sent Masinda to Diki;  
for the mail, entered church names in the register.  
In the afternoon, began to enter the minutes of business.  
Two new applicants for Inquiry Class came. Helen  
also on her way down to Mondotingi, for medication.  
Utonga, the teacher at Diki, After supper, strolled  
to the beach, Joba (of the revenge wife) followed, &  
told me of his hearing, in the interior, of the unkind  
doings of my fellow missionaries to me. Played with  
the boys on the beach. Returned. Ekakire visited;  
while she was here, Masinda returned, at 8 P.M.,  
with a heavy mail. Ekakire left, & I sat up late  
reading letters.

Tuesday 3<sup>rd</sup>. Showery, most of the day. Re-reading  
last night's letters, & opening and arranging  
newspapers, &c., Two new additions to the Class  
of inquirers, Joba & other visitors, sent letter to Rev  
Eduma, of Kibi, by teacher Utonga, Strolled in the  
villages, to Palatika's, & Utonga's, & Madala's,  
Good assemblage, at Prayer-meetings.

Wed. Oct. 4<sup>th</sup>. Writing for the mail, all day.  
Ekakire's mistake, about her papers deposited



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the collection on Sabbath. After supper, went to see Chief Kabala, who had returned from his trip into the M'hem interior.

Thursday, Oct. 5. A variable showery day. Completed my letter-writing, ~~and~~ and sent Rouji with the letter, at 10.30 A.M. Went to see Mr. Ackermann; he was not at home. Put away the Communion ~~the~~ vessels. In afternoon, examined, priced, & arranged the contents of Mrs. Gault's boxes, according to her request. Ekilike came, to say good-bye, on his way back to Ubungu. Three young women came, from Waterfall, to enrol in Daying Class; accepted only one; and 2 from Bongakili. Rouji returned, at 7 P.M.; and Ekilike came to get the things he had brought for her. Cold, dark and damp.

Friday Oct. 6. A variable day, the clear afternoon, very foggy. At entering minutes of Service, and concluding the pricing of Mrs. Gault's goods, with aid of Sister Bella, Mr. Beasall sent more bamboo. Betaine not well. After supper, on the beach a magnificent fire-set. The beach also unusually broad, another island, and meeting at night.

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Sat. 7. Oct. 7. Completed accounts of Mrs. Gault's things, Helele Bella paid for some, Nebala came for his wages. Prepared sermon, Boxed the things of Mrs. Gault that were to be sent to her. Very tired with the many jobs of the day.

Sabbath 8. Perfectly clear & beautiful day, no audience, in the morning. Good Sab. Sch. supper, went to see Betaine, who is sick. A quiet day, except during the early afternoon, when a large number of children were playing on the beach.

Monday 9. Variable morning; rainy afternoon, Writing to Mrs. Gault, many visitors: Mosambani, Mavani. And, in afternoon, divided coconuts to the School-boys. Madala came, to talk about the matter of paying downies. Rev. Nebala, in the morning, had amused me by his trying to haggle me the price of a box he wanted; Very rainy evening.

Tuesday 10. A very variable day; mostly rain. Wrote a long letter to <sup>Rev.</sup> Mr. Krauer, Ekifiki's frightful experience with a sucker.

Wed. 11. Oct. 11. My 70<sup>th</sup> birth-day! Busy writing a long

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letter to Mr. McComb, and getting Bills from King's, and a woman, Bebedi, whose husband had died at Benita, came to enroll in Inquiring class, sent greenadilla to Mr. Harrendorf. Messenger came, at 5. P. M., from Efulem, with month's wages for Sept. A chat with Ekatie, about expeditious, a damp rainy day.

Wednesday Oct. 12. The "fantee", from the south, came in, at 7. A. M., having run by at night as far as Plantation. Went ~~to~~ King's Factory, with Mrs. Hunt's box, & a package of letters, for the U.S. An officer of the ship came with 3 boats, for King's produce: & brought a letter from Rev. Mr. Weir of Calabar, a passenger on the steamer. Man whom I had sent for, from Lobi, yesterday, came to build. Ekatie's man, made a bargain with them, & took them to live place, & they started work at once: bargain, 20. M. apiece, with food (pay 1/2 each). Copying <sup>Folklore</sup> the Tales. Clear day. In evening, walked to Babala's, & engaged sleeping places for the 3 men. I started the messengers of Efulem back, this morning, by 8. A. M. Full moon to-night.

Thursday Oct. 13. Bright clear day, chased some



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little boys, who were stealing mangoes from the trees in front of the house, did not do much writing to-day. Went to factory; but Mr. Ackerson was not returned from Kribi. Work going on well at Ekohie's house. Good audience at Lecture.

Saturday Oct. 14th. A clear day, without rain; but with threatening clouds, & some thunder. Writing a very long letter to Rev. Prof. Taylor of Appleton, Wis. The 3 men on Ekohie's house working well. At the Factory, got a box of soap. A German steamer at Kribi. Various jobs, in afternoon. Had prepared my sermon yesterday.

Sabbath Oct. 15th. Very heavy rain last night, & it continued until church time; & showery all day. I never saw leaves so high. People unable to cross it from Kapaka to church. Very few at church. A small Sab. Sch.

Monday, Oct. 16th. Morning lowering, but, it cleared off. German steamer in, from Kribi. Got a bale of fish, and a bag of rice from King's. Writing letters all morning. Very sleepy in afternoon; accomplished nothing. My type-writing machine, which sister was using, she finds some hitch in, & can not work into it.

Batanga

(Oct. 1908)

Tuesday, Oct. 17. Rose with headache, Haining making  
 Whate a little. Worked with Utonga. Also, in the  
 afternoon, I actually forgot my English Class, till  
 a 1/2 hour later. Clear afternoon. After supper, went  
 to see King Madala, but, he was busy with a palaver.  
 Went to see how Ekaki's house was going on; I was  
 vexed to see how the men were skimping the work.

Wed. Oct. 18. A somewhat variable day. Headache  
 still hanging on. Summoned the 3 men, to rebuke  
 them for their poor work, and, subsequently, went to  
 town to inspect. Sent Macinda to Kibi, with  
 mail. <sup>Folk-lore</sup> Tried to do something at their Tales, at  
 intervals during the day, but, had to rest my  
 eyes. In afternoon, strolled to Madala; but,  
 passed on, as he was having a "palaver". In the  
 evening, went again, on my way through Ngombi's,  
 his 2 little children playfully followed me to the  
 house of Makwe, where I met King Madala,  
 & he came back with me. He told me he was  
 going tomorrow to Ekot, to his sick son. And I  
 told him to finish my palaver with Mene.  
 Macinda returned from Kibi, with 2 dozen picture-  
 cards I had sent for.

Thursday, Oct. 19: A very rainy day, even making my room dark to see to write; most of the day at <sup>Folk-love</sup> the Tales with Utongo. He was very trying, in his poor attempts at explanations. The woman Bojowa, sister-in-law of Batomboko, joined <sup>me</sup> after supper, returning from a long absence at Bata. Ekakie came to tell me of Kala, from Lolabe, having come with a pretence of having come to fulfill his broken promise to build her house.

Friday, Oct. 20: A fine clear day. Sent Masinda <sup>Folk-love</sup> to Kall's, at Kuti, to sell cacao. At Tales: And then, at 10. A.M., to funeral of Elder Ibawane's wife; a large concourse; very violent grief of the child's grandmother. After funeral, to Chief Kolaba's, to inquire about Ekakie's pigs; A large number of Kulu people, & their chief, returning on the beach, & little boys followed, one wanted <sup>to</sup> go with me, & child of Ibawane, crossing <sup>crack</sup> Leuwa, in canoe. Chief Madola at the landing, & quaying till. Went to Ekakie's, to inspect the house. Afternoon, Tales with Utongo. Mabeli obstetrician in school.

Masinda returned, at 6.30 P.M., with word ~~that~~ & much news had arrived at Ebitihiti; & news, from the ~~rebellion~~, of the rebellion at Bata against Spaniards.



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Good audience, at Lecture. Pleasant call from  
id Mahuwa, accompanied by Ekakine.

Sat. Oct. 21<sup>st</sup>: A variable day, but mostly clear. Sent  
a note of welcome to Mr. Adams at Elikohiki.

Most of the morning at Tales with Retonga, was  
sleepy in afternoon. Dark rainy evening.

Sabbath 22<sup>nd</sup>: A bright morning, but turned to rain  
before churchtime. Nevertheless, Mr. & Mrs. Adams came  
to church in the rain. And they remained all day;  
for rain began again in afternoon; so, they stayed  
all night. A small mail came in the A.M.;  
though small, it had letters from daughters Mary,  
from Mrs. Guarnere, & from Mrs. C. F. Nassau.

Monday 23<sup>rd</sup>: A variable and mostly rainy day. The  
Adams returned to Elikohiki. At the Tales, most of  
the day. Mame called a most preposterous palaver  
with Majana, for gift of food given long ago to him  
and his mother! a claim regarded as absurd even by  
the natives. A very heavy night.

Tuesday Oct. 24<sup>th</sup>: Rain, with a few clear intervals.  
At Tales, most of the morning, by afternoon,  
went to show the men about beginning the  
house at Ekakine's house, at Ingody place. A

very small company at Prayer Meeting. Afterward,  
Mekure & Ekâkie paid me a pleasant visit.

Wed. y Oct. 25. Rain in morning, clear in afternoon.  
At the Tales. The workmen on Ekâkie's house doing  
well. I went, in afternoon, to show them. Sister Bella  
quite weak & nervous, & with a cold. After supper,  
when I went on my stroll, met a very large  
company of men coming from a "palavé" at Madolâ,  
about Divahé and some women. Went on, and  
met Madolâ, Babala, & Utonga. News Mr Madolâ's  
son at Elat was again sick. Talked to Madolâ  
about finishing my "palavé" with Mèné. In  
evening, Ekâkie came, to tell a variety of news.  
A-loré was steamer at anchor, at Kibé.

Thursday Oct. 26. } Made no entry on the 26<sup>th</sup>. Part  
of the day } of the day was clear. Went to market  
Acherwanis, in morning, to get tobacco.  
In the evening, strolled on beach, & met Mr. A. &  
Mr. Harward. Old Mekure & Ekâkie visited  
in evening.

On Friday, most of the morning,  
at the Tales. In afternoon, went to show the men  
at Ekâkie's house, the proper way for making the  
raft of the roof. After supper, strolled, and

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stopped at old Njonga's house; and, on the same  
 morning, old Njonga's sick daughter, was. Old Njonga's  
 his little children's loving greeting of me. A tolerably  
 good-sized audience at Sab. Sch. Lesson. Lecture.  
 The English steamer is at Kibiri; Rev. W. C. Johnston  
 and wife are on board.

Sat. y Oct. 28. Rev. W. C. & Mrs Johnston had landed at  
 Kibiri, last and had come to Shikihiki, yesterday  
 evening. They came to visit us, this morning. Then,  
 the mail came; good letters from America. Went  
 to Ekakiri, to direct the men at her house. And,  
 after dinner, went again, & finished the roof.  
 Came back, & read Dr. Halsey's story of his visit  
 here at Batanga; a very urgent doc't. I think.  
 It affected the appetites of both sisters and myself.  
 In the afternoon, Capt. Hughes had called ashore, to  
 see me. In evening, King Madaa came, and made  
 the final payment of my post against him for  
 Ekakiri.

Sabbath Oct. 29. At morning service, were Mr. & Mrs Adams  
 and Rev. W. C. Johnston. Rain came while we were  
 in church. The visitors did not stay to dinner.  
 My eyes very heavy today; and sleep, at the



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evening sunset. Very dark nights

Monday Oct. 30 } Wake before daylight, with intense

Tuesday " 31 } perspiration, which continued until 10 P.M.,  
and then nausea, but no vertigo. Was unable  
to do anything all day, but lie on the outside of bed.

On Tuesday very weak; but, began to revive with  
food. Worked Utonga at the telegraph in A.M.; & in  
afternoon at class. Dismissed some young ones who  
will not try to read. Was too weak; felt feverish, & c.  
not go to Progress Meeting. A mail came: letter from  
daughter Mary.

Wed. Nov. 1. Took my breakfast, in bed, feeling very  
weak from my chill of last night. Rose; & read;  
but, did no work all day. Received the  
monthly bills, & paid them; Rev. W. C. Johnston came  
to see me, in A.M. Mubela & Dipepe returned from  
Lolabe. Rev. Mubela & Elder Roiji started in the  
evening for Whinji.

Thursday Nov. 2. Weak still, from operation of the  
chill taken last night. Began to write for the  
mail. Mawedi, wife of Mubela, ran away from  
him. In afternoon, he came to complain. Rev. & Mr.  
Johnston spent the morning & dinner with us.

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Felt better, in evening, & strolled into the village, to see how Ekâkisi's house was progressing. ~~Monday~~  
Friday Nov. 3<sup>rd</sup>, Felt stronger to day. Wrote letters for America. Kate also took a letter to Ekikihiki & Waterfall & Sab. Sch. Lesson prepared, in afternoon. After supper, visited Mrs. Powell. Good audience at Lecture, in evening. Palasiko came, to tell of some matter complaining in town of his wife poisoning her child (while she was teaching); also, to ask me to sing a certain hymn on Sabbath.

Sat. Nov. 4<sup>th</sup>, Sent to King's Factory, for sugar & trade biscuits. Busy writing for mail, which I sent at 11. A.M. Felt exhausted, & reaction. Dazed after dinner. Prepared sermon. In morning also, I had heard boys hunting with dog down in our jungle. Went with my pistol to shoot the dog, & they ran away. Read, in afternoon. Sent for Bedion. After dusk, he came; & I complained about the boys hunting. In morning also, I had gone to Mndolô, to complain to him; but he was away in Anterior. Bright clear day. After supper, went to see how the work was progressing. Ekâkisi's house. Bedion came to see me, in evening.

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cell. The factory sent my sugar & biscuits. Ekâkîe  
has helped a woman in dangerous childbirth, who  
had been her enemy, an unusual christian act.  
Moonlight alternating with clouds. Quiet night.

Sabbath Nov. 5<sup>th</sup>. Variable weather. Very disorderly  
women and children. Mrs. Johnston & her 2 Baku  
women. After church, Ekâkîe told me of being  
struck last night by a snail-shell filled with  
poisonous medicine, which made her sick; a very  
strange story. Heavy rain in afternoon. After Sab.  
Sch., marriage of Benjamin, son of Ekîkîe, and  
Steuve. They go to Douala, tomorrow. At evening  
Service, spoke of the disorder in church in the  
morning.

Monday 6<sup>th</sup>. Had letters ready to send to Douala by  
Benjamin. And wrote to Rev. C. R. Edwards. And re-  
vised some of the Tales. And, by H. A. M., wondered why  
Benjamin had not come; only then ~~was~~ was told, by  
one of the girls, that he had come while we were  
at morning prayers, & had not waited. Tried to  
write in afternoon; felt no energy. Was annoyed  
with Ekâkîe's too frequent asking for food, &c.  
He no longer straggled to the factory at night.



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Kribi

Tuesday Nov. 7: Clear bright day, excepting a few showers. Sent Malongo, with a grenadilla, to Shikiki. On his return, at 10. A.M., was told that the Eng. Steamer from South, had come at 9. A.M. Hasted to Kribi, but Mr. Powell had gone off to steamer. Sent Malongo with the letters, & package for Mr. Halden, to Waterfall, to be sent off to the steamer there. Malongo returned with word, from Mr. Powell, the steamer was gone to Kribi, & he sent my letters on there; & sent a pack, which I took to Shikiki. Writing up Tales, Had found in the morning, the rear steps of the School house utterly eaten with white ants. Small Inquiring Class. Rain in evening. Small Prayer Meeting. Arrangements for going to Kribi tomorrow.

Wed. Nov. 8: } At 8. A.M., with 3 men & a canoe, on  
Thursday "9:" } the way to Kribi. Stopped for a few  
 minutes at <sup>Shikiki</sup> the ~~Station~~. Also, at Mr. Powell's, at Waterfall. Bright clear day. The Kribi Bridge is broken. Landed on the ferry. At N. & C. Rested a short time, and went to Landad & Stein, and bought postcards. Back to N. & C. Mrs. Sonnenberg was visited out, so I ate with her, & clerk, among them a mulatto, belonging with whom I was passenger, 4 years ago. After dinner,

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Kiebi

left some, At 3. P.M., to the Cat. house, to get a  
legal document sent me lately by a man in the village,  
who holds a deed of property sold <sup>to</sup> him by Charles Hight  
Smith. On way back, went to Post Office, for stamps.  
Crossed the river, to see Mr. Morris of Holt's; & get  
the pay for the cacao. Signs of heavy rain, Back to N.O.,  
for supper, the Durio, Mr. Ackermann, at the table. A  
good room to sleep in; but, bed too short.

On Monday, up early, Rain. It stopped at 9.30

A.M., & I started, with the man & hammock. One of

my feet sore, Rain began again at Bwambi.

Stopped at Labi Factory, for a few minutes. On, in

the rain; & it stopped, as I emerged on beach at

~~Ekikiki~~ <sup>Ekikiki</sup>, Strong clear breeze, Arrived at 12.30, quite

tired. Rested all afternoon. A madaya woman,

who was not a church-member, came to tell about

some trouble with her husband. Ekikie came to

welcome my return. Had bought some fish for

her. Cold wind & showers. Retire early.

Friday Nov. 10: Bright clear day. Write a reply to

the Miners' Bank, Jacobson. And, worked at the

Tables. Betaine came, in after school; she looks thin.

A rainy morning. Company passed by the church.

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during evening lecture: Moonlight:

Saturday, Nov. 11<sup>th</sup>. A rainy day. At the Tales. Prepared Sermon. Went to the Factory, in afternoon. Rev. W. M. Dager and S. F. Johnson, D.D., who had arrived at <sup>Ehikihiki</sup> ~~the~~ yesterday, came to see sister, & to consult with me, about the Schools and other Batanga affairs. Paid Zubuka-dipipi his wages. Trouble with Dayota, & Kikire's sister-in-law, about her pictures.

Sabbath 12<sup>th</sup>. Rev. W. Dager passed on his wheel, to Services at Ibemba & Mondotenge. A clear day, in morning. Much confusion in re-arrangement of sittings, the ushers requiring children to sit with their parents. But it displeased some of the people. Kevadi was angry with Elder Zubuka, because of it, & he was not at Sab. Sch.. 'Bwendi' came to say to the R.C. priest was trying to kidnap her little boy, to keep him from our school. Good meeting in the evening. Rain while in church.

Monday 13<sup>th</sup>. A rainy day. Mr. Pearson, of H.C. at Waterfall, sent more building materials. Work on Ekikire house resumed. White ants on school-house fast. At the Tales. Looked over my trunks, for the journey to Gabon. S. F. Johnson D.D. came to see sister. Ekikire and



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to visit her son.

Tuesday Nov. 14. Threatening weather in A. M.; but, in afternoon. Made first draft of long letter, reply to the letter of inquiry of Rev. J. Brown, about the Masses of Africa. Small attendance at singing class. Revised first draft, was exceedingly disappointed w<sup>th</sup> Sister Bulla's unwillingness to allow Ethelie to go to Libreville, in her care & Ethelie arrived from Abidjan to-day. Palacios engaged as sexton.

Wednesday 15<sup>th</sup>. Rose with a headache. Solene day. At  
Reply to the Maslem letter; copied the revised draft.  
Rev. Nebula & Elder Ronji returned from Utongi. I tried  
to send a package to Rev. Nyongo at Nanyje, by Kola  
going in a boat; but, he was not in his house; and  
when he came at noon, I was at my dinner; & w<sup>th</sup> not  
attend to him. Utonga came to help with Tala.  
Janga, carpenter, came to see about journey to  
Mr. Nyongo. Nebula & Difehi came to tell of  
Kwedi's quarrel with him on last Sabbath. Paid  
him in full for the previous year. Matanga  
arranged with Ekakie, for her journey <sup>to Kaba</sup>. R. D. J.  
Dr. Johnson, & W. Adams visited the Bays School.  
Festa with Magic Lanterns evening.

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## Batanga

Thursday, Nov. 16<sup>th</sup>

Friday " 17

Forgot to make entry last night.  
 A mail came; with a long  
 Mission Letter, that caused me a  
 great deal of thought, and kept me from sleep.

So, having gone to bed at 10. P.M., I got up again  
 at 12.30. A.M. of Friday, and ate and read, & went  
 to bed again at 1.30. A.M. German steamer at  
 Kribi. Finished letter to daughter Mary. Some  
 preparations for the journey to Gaboon. Rev. Messrs  
 W.C. Johnston and Dager came, to talk about  
 Batanga affairs. Heavy rain in afternoon,  
 & at evening Lecture, & Bible Lesson.

Saturday, Nov. 18<sup>th</sup>, Clear day. German steamer came; put  
 4 letters by it. Spent the day in selecting things for  
 journey to Libreville, & packing. Gathered coconuts  
 for the visitors at Ekikihiki, for Sister Betty, Badindji,  
 & Ekikie, and Betaine. In afternoon, Mrs S.F. Johnson,  
 Mrs Mc Cleary, and Miss McKenzie called to see  
 me. Made arrangement with the 2 workmen  
 to build a kitchen for Ekikie, after our house is  
 finished. Very tired with my day's morning jobs.  
 Sabbath Nov. 19<sup>th</sup>, Clear day. At church, were Mrs Mc Cleary,  
 Mrs S.F. Johnson, & Miss McKenzie, and the little

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daughter of Dr. Lohman, ~~she~~ with Mrs. Foster, & King,  
Good Sch. School. Batame well again.

Monday Nov. 20. Bright clear day. At a great  
variety of final preparations, for the journey to  
Libreville. Teachers Utonga and Balake stopped,  
on their way back to Kuibi and Plantation; Mjombwe  
came to tell of her being cast off by her son, and  
deprived of her garden by her late husband's relatives;  
Batame and Mavéni, in afternoon. Went to see  
Mr. Powell. While there, Utonga <sup>came</sup> ~~left~~, to call me to  
see the "Behingo" or Wrestling match in town, between  
Bongaheli and Waterfall. "not a thorough  
wrestling; too much talking and quarreling."

Tuesday 21. Fine clear day, continued at closing  
of my trunks and boxes; wrote my ~~complaint~~ <sup>complaint</sup> to  
Presbytery against the Ch. Session; and copied it in the  
afternoon. Went to the village, & gave directions about  
the size of the kitchen to be built. A number of visitors  
during the day. The 3 <sup>workers on Ekaki's house</sup> men came to get part  
of their pay; Embilo acted disrespectfully. After  
the evening Prayer meeting, read to the church my  
report for the 12. months of my trusteeship,  
with a balance on hand of only 83 pfering.



Wednesday Nov. 22. Clear day. Sent Maseida <sup>on</sup> errand to Kribi. At a variety of last jobs of packing, sent for the man Nje, and showed him favor, over the other man of yesterday. Revising Tales. In afternoon, Messrs W. Hermann, Dr. Lehmann, & Rev. <sup>Mr.</sup> Fraser called to see me. The drunken husband, beating his wife, almost killed his younger brother with an axe. A shark bit a man's foot. Both patients at the Hospital. Went to town & paid Utong's B5, for his Tales, News, ~~etc~~, as late as yesterday noon, the "Akabo" had not reached Duala.

Thursday 23. Clear warm day. Continued final packing. At the Tales. Completed the, revision, in the afternoon. Sent payments to Mrs. Adams, and to Betame, & Botombaka. Was displeased at Ekiki's daughter, Malango, asked me for a gift of a dress. Word came, in afternoon, ~~that~~ the English steamer "Akabo", had left Duala today, at 11 A.M.

Friday 24. A showery rainy day. Still at final jobs, and writing out Tales. The "Akabo" was early ~~and~~ seen at Kribi, but, anchored <sup>in</sup> ~~unusually~~ far out. Not much prospect of it coming here to-morrow. Note to be from Ekikihiki. Rev. W. C.

Johnston called, in morning. Batanga came to be on hand, ready for the steamer. A company of Interior people at church, in evening. Dark night.

Sat. y Nov. 25. A variable weather, Rev. W. C. and Mrs. Johnston, and Mrs. Weber called, and he bought my type-writer. Still at final arrangements. Seeing that we would be delayed here to-morrow, I prepared my sermon. Final directions to the two men, who are to stay on guard here. The "Akabo" came to anchor before 6.30.

Sabbath Nov. 26. The "Akabo" sending freight shore to King's beach. Went to beach, & inquired of officers, & found they w<sup>d</sup> be working here all ~~day~~ <sup>morning</sup>. Afterward, Mr. Gultius came ashore, & said when finished here, w<sup>d</sup> go back to take passengers at Shikiliki, & land goods at Waterfall. Then to church as usual, at 9.30. A. M.; just as we were about to leave at 10.40, a message from the Factory came, saying that the last <sup>2</sup> boats were coming. As soon as we saw them, went with the native passengers & their baggage, & saw them into our boat, & off to the steamer. And then, had dinner & my baggage carried down; and sorted &

82) P.D. "Akalo" (Nov. 1905)

A little rice-pudding, & were finally off by 11.30. <sup>A. 70</sup>  
The many good-by hands of the people. On  
the "Akalo", paid for my 6 deck-passengers,  
steamer back to Eshikihiki. Three boat-loads  
of 20 missionaries & their babies. Some head-  
aches. Finally, steamer started at 7 P.M., for  
Elabi. It will call at Karija & Bato, on  
its way back. Rain at night. Some singing  
in the saloon; but, they were C.E. songs, which I  
did not enjoy. Would have preferred hymns.

Monday Nov. 27 } By daylight of 27<sup>th</sup> we were entering  
Tuesday " 28<sup>th</sup> } Larisee Bay, having intentionally  
Wednesday " 29<sup>th</sup> } run by Bato & Karija, at night.

Anchored at Elabi island; and then at  
Ukaki Beach. And, in a rain, started out of the  
Bay, by 3.30 P.M. And, at 7.30 P.M., anchored in  
view of the Gabon lighthouse. Was sorry for Elabi  
getting wet <sup>as</sup> the first passenger.

By 7 A.M. of the 28<sup>th</sup>, at anchor, in Gabon harbor, Rev.  
Messrs Cunningham and Langlois came off to meet  
us. The French Customs officers relieved us of  
exam., & the 22 white adults, their 5 children,  
& baggage, were allowed to go free. But the 10  
native passengers had to go to the Mateau, for



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exam. Mr. Dager & I went with them; & two French  
officers came to exam. although passed their hour of  
11. A. M. Four of the men, had to pay duty on their  
new clothing. The boat took their baggage, & they  
& Mr. D. & I walked up the road to Niimi. On  
the way, I left them, & took Ekakie to Oyongu,  
house of Angentym. And then, on to the beach, to see  
the men & their baggage distributed to their native  
entertainers. Stopped at Mr. Hudson's, and got  
provisions to send to Oyongu for Ekakie. And  
came on up to Baraka, to a late dinner by myself.  
In afternoon, took my soiled clothes, for washing to  
Oyongu.

On the 29<sup>th</sup>, Went to Plakay,  
& paid the 28 francs, for the 4 men, at the Custom  
house. And, called at Mr. Smith's, stopped, on the  
way, to see Akas Gouverna. And, went to dinner. After  
dinner, rested. And went to Oyongu's, to see  
the Ekakie has ~~been~~ that. Back to supper. And,  
in evening, at church prayer-meeting.

Thursday Nov. 30<sup>th</sup>.

A Thanksgiving service was held, in the Baraka parlor;  
at wh. I presided, at the request of Rev. Messrs  
W. C. Johnston, Dager, & Fraser. They had come to me  
yesterday afternoon. I, at first, declined; because I do

~~He~~ not favor introducing American customs here. Also, I did not like to address an audience,  $\frac{1}{2}$  of whom, I believed, did not like me, & w<sup>d</sup> not care to listen to me. They said they did not think ~~themselves~~ <sup>that</sup> ~~they~~ <sup>they</sup> ~~did~~ <sup>did</sup> not like me. But Sager admitted, perhaps a  $\frac{1}{2}$  day did not like me. But, I yielded; & I made an address of 15 minutes. Then, Mission organized. Mission gave me leave to visit the Ogours. After dinner, half of the company went, on "Donkey", to inspect the Tang work up river. I went to Thomas factory, & did not find their place open. Returned to Oyoungues, & found Kengi & Matanga with Ekakine. Oya-moro came then to complain of her guest, Matanga, being taken from her. Back to Banks. In evening, a game called "Light", in the parlor.

Friday Dec. 11. A showery day, Read, in A.M., & prepared Sermon. In afternoon, went to Oyoungues; "neither she nor Ekakine <sup>were</sup> there". On to Halls, & bought case of biscuits. Back to Mrs. Anisley, & a chat with her. Back to Oyoungues; they were both at home. To Mr. Andrews, to Kengi; to M'wenkeris; & back, in time for supper. After supper, played ~~Acrobatic~~ <sup>Acrobatic</sup> with Mr. Kengi & others.

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Saturday, Dec. 2<sup>d</sup>. Cloudy; but, no rain. At 9. A.M., went to Oyonguwa's, & with her & Ekakine, went to Holt's, & bought; and on to Danvers, & bought. Walked around the road by the Botanical Garden, & to a small shop, but got nothing. While the 2 women were at Holt's, I went to the market, and bought fish. As it was near noon, I left the 2 women, and hurried back to dinner. In afternoon, continued the papers I was preparing for to-morrow morning, and wrote letters to Rev. J. Haley, Rev. Lawrence, & Prof. Libbey, came to my room early at night.

Sabbath, Dec. 3<sup>d</sup>. Clear morning, Rain in afternoon and at night. In A.M., rose with a slight headache, wh. increased during the day. Took the entire morning Service in Npoungwe, Rev. Cunningham's English afternoon Service, & went to see Oyonguwa. Met Agweduka, who had come from the other <sup>of the Day</sup> side <sup>to see me</sup>. Native Service in the evening, conducted by <sup>Elder</sup> John Waskay. Retired early.

Monday, Dec 4. In morning wrote, and, in afternoon, went to see Agweduka: & to Oyonguwa, and back to Nanga. Logically in evening. About 8. P.M., the company of the "Dorothy" returned.



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(December 1905)

Tuesday Dec. 5. The "Akala" returned from the south.  
A cloudy day, Mission Meeting in morning; Reports  
read. About 10.30. A.M., went out of meeting, to  
H. & C. Factory, & bought 5 yds of linen for Kenge, & at  
noon sent it to her by Ouega. In afternoon, walked  
with Sister Bella, to Halls, & shopped. In evening, very  
dark clouds; & rain followed in less than  $\frac{1}{2}$  hour  
later. Very heavy rain-fall; but, it stopped by 7 P.M.  
In opening of Pby. Some sort of a contest for the  
election to Moderatorship, between 2 native ministers  
and a native Elder. I resigned my stated clerk-  
ship.

Wed., Dec. 6. A clear bright day. Mission Prayer-  
Meeting, in the morning. And another, in the  
afternoon, which I did not attend. Whistle for  
Pby, in afternoon, while the others were at meeting.  
A Mr. <sup>L.</sup> Courty, a French missionary, from the  
Ogoe, came, just arrived from France. Wed. evening  
Prayer-Meeting; and after it, another  
social religious meeting. As I went out, on  
the path was Dr. Weber, who made honorable  
apology to me, for his conduct against me  
this past year; informed me that it was

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Mrs. Dager, & not Mrs. Ogden, who was one of the 4 who voted against my resignation last Feb'y. He also informed me of the general ill-feeling against me in the Mission. A wonderful revelation! not well-consisting with the prayers that most of them have been making, with such apparent earnestness.

Thursday Dec. 7. Went, with Mr. Rousseau, to the Plateau, to the office of the Chargeur Remy, & inquired about schedule of steamer times for the Ogowe. And left Mr. R. to go in a boat to the ~~the~~ French steamer. At the market, on the way down, I had bought fish for Oyoungou, & sent it by a little boy I had brought along. Returned, and stopped in a village, to see Emenguni & Nanga. And back to the house. Was wet with perspiration, and I bathed & changed clothes. In afternoon, at 4 p.m., a remarkable demonstration of affection & respect by the native brethren, against my resigning the Stated Clerkship. After meeting, went to Mr. Hudson, of N. & C., about some photographs. In the evening, news of the murder of 5 missionaries by a mob in China. Monday,

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Felt quite sentimental, with the music of a cornet and flute, in some old love-songs played, by 2 of the missionaries, in an adjacent house.

Friday, Dec. 8<sup>th</sup>. A dark rainy day. Spent the whole morning, writing up Phy documents. In afternoon, most of the time was taken up by a discussion of Rev. Edmond's wish for dissolution of his Pastorate of Kaibi. In evening, played checkers with W. Favery, & won all three games.

Saturday, Dec. 9<sup>th</sup>. Spent the morning at writing up Phy documents, & arranging papers. Reading Mr. Verrier's book "Pioneering in Central Africa", & in wh. he speaks of meeting me in 1896. At 4.15 <sup>p.m.</sup> in company with Rev. M. Langlois & Favery, <sup>(?)</sup> went, on Committee, to call on the French Govt, our respects. At ~~Douglas~~ <sup>Hottel</sup> Factory, we joined Mr. Schwab; and at Accumas Factory, met Ford. At the Govt, recd. with cordiality, & was introduced to Madame Fournier. Returning, stopped to see Ayongme & Ekâkine; while there Mbulu-Befi & Nkanga-fipa came to call. All day, at Banks, there had been celebration of St. Blaise's birth-day; in the morning, he was hailed in a rowdy manner,



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Mess. Dager, Hemmings, Gutherie, & Hemminger; and the  
jests were kept up all day, with a good catch at  
supper. In evening, I enjoyed water-ice, which was  
passed to the entire company.

Sabbath, Dec. 10<sup>th</sup>. A bright clear day. Sermon by  
Rev. L. D. Hemminger. After church, showed Matanga  
and Ekâkise around the premises. In afternoon,  
English service by Rev. M. Fraser. After which, I  
walked to town, with Mary Boardman and Akers  
Governor, leaving the latter at Agouwa town, &  
going to see Ekâkise, about her unsatisfactory  
entertainment by Oyonguere. Then, on to Mrs  
Ainsley, to see whether she would receive Ekâkise.  
Back to Oyonguere, & blamed her for her neglect;  
but she objected to Ekâkise leaving; so, I allowed  
the matter to drop. Late at supper. Retired  
early. A cablegram from the Board that Mr. Kerr  
was not to return to us; & Mr. Boffell uncertain.

Monday, Dec. 11<sup>th</sup>. A clear morning, wrote and read.

In afternoon, Phiz; the last hour of which, I, by appoint-  
ment, led a service of prayer for Holy Spirit in  
the churches. I tried to have Phiz restore the license  
of Ekâkise. In morning, Mission had completed

the assignment of the missionaries; but it deliberately insulted me by ignoring me entirely, not even mentioning my name or giving me place. Dr. Weber was the only one who showed me any kindness. Heavy rain, in evening. A small English steamer came in. In the evening, games of checkers, "blinch", and "Jenkeis". We were served with excellent ice-cream, from ice obtained from the French hospital ice-machine.

Tuesday, Dec. 12<sup>th</sup>. A variable day. Writing minutes in morning, and packed the shells I had bought of Ndenga-Pipa. In afternoon, Pby; a steady down-pour of heavy rain for 2 hours. And after an intermission, the rain resumed at night.

Wed'y, 13<sup>th</sup>. A cloudy day, wh. cleared in afternoon. In morning, at Minutal, &c.; and went to H. & C, to make some purchases. Afternoon Pby; at the close of wh., the Gov. & Madame Fourneau officially returned our call of last Sat'y. My Complaint against the Batanga Ch. session was considered in Committee. A damp, cold evening.

Thursday, 14<sup>th</sup>. A variable day. As usual, at the

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Minutes. And Pky in afternoon, And, in the evening, some ridiculous amusements, by the younger members of the Mission, in the Baraka parlor. I thought some of them rough and undignified.

Friday Dec. 15. A bright clear day. As usual, at Minutes. At 11 A.M., went to tell Ekakie of the Social Entertainment this afternoon. In afternoon, Pky; the complimentary request for me to make a Digest. At 4 P.M. the Pky and Mission, & native members of Pky, & native wives, & hostesses of the nation visiting, met in church, with music & studevich &c. refreshments. Four of the young men of the Mission had the discourtesy to not accept Mrs Cunningham's invitation, & stayed outside playing tennis. Had a headache all day. Ate a small breakfast, but no dinner (only tea) nor any thing at the 4 P.M. entertainment (except coffee) nor any supper. In evening, went to see Egalanga, who is entertaining Ekakie.

Saturday, Dec. 16. A clear day; My medicine operated, and the headache left. Wrote some. In afternoon, to Gabonais, to inquire about the "Ely's shot", the yacht of the German Governor of



Kamarcen ~~to~~ came in this morning. To Hall's, to Mrs. Anisley's; met Antyandi, who is married, since I was here 2 years ago. At Oyoungue's to inquire whether the fish I had bought at the market & had sent by a boy, had come, to H. C., and to Kanga's. After supper, played krikonolo, & refreshments of ice-cream. Very undignified rowdy-like acts of Mr. Guthrie & other young men, for Mr. G.'s birthday.

Sabbath, Dec. 17<sup>th</sup>. A clear day. Rev. W. M. Dager preached in the morning. In afternoon, Communion Service, conducted by Rev. W. C. Johnston. Went to see skating at Oyoungue's house. Just as I left, came two Frenchmen on horseback going to see Oyoungue. Am very dissatisfied with the intractable manner in wh. Oyoungue treats Etakie. Retired early; the day's solemnity was spoiled by making of the missionaries worldly talk, about plans for going back to their stations; and, by a riotous dance of natives, in Petit's town, by Whiter's carelessness.

Monday, Dec. 18<sup>th</sup>. A very warm day. Etakie came, with her machine, & I called John Wookay, & he put it in order ~~that~~ it would run. At ~~minutes~~.

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Went, with Ekakie, to H. & C., & bought her some  
thing. Was indignant at her story of Ojongue's  
neglect of her; & I urged her to let me take her  
away and put her with some other hostess. But,  
though she was suffering neglect, she was un-  
willing to leave, lest Ojongue be made ashamed.  
At intervals, later on, I went to Ngyuwakara's,  
and told him about Ekakie's trouble. And  
then, I went to Nenge, and asked her to do my  
washing, instead of Ojongue; but she was  
afraid of Ojongue's displeasure. So, I sent word  
to Mrs. Anisley, who consented. Closed P.M., in  
afternoon. In evening, played "flinch" with Mr. Dagg,  
Mr. Adams, & Mrs. Cunningham.

Tuesday, 19<sup>th</sup> } Photo of the company taken; I would  
Wed. 20<sup>th</sup> } not join them (as I had been  
"counted out" of union affairs) until Mrs. Adams,  
Dr. S. F. Johnson, & Mrs. & Mr. Key insisted on my  
coming. Nenge, who had refused to take my  
washing yesterday, came today she was willing.  
But, I had sent them to Mrs. Anisley. In afternoon,  
went to Post office, for set of stamps; to Samuels,  
for picture postal-cards; to Gubauer, for hats; to

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Halls; to Mrs. Anisley, & told her all about Orygen's neglect of Ekakie. Some racing. In evening, some games in Baratta parlour, charades &c.

On Wed. 19. Rev. Mr. Nyongo and his company of natives left, Dr. Glendon going with them. Ekakie came, bringing her bundles, for me to pack in my large box. Rev. W. C. Johnston suddenly made a plan to go, in the "Lafayette", to Courcoco and Batanga, & the remaining 4 natives agreed to go with him, leaving Ekakie here to go, in Sister Bella's care, by Eng. steamer. In evening prayer meeting, only Mrs. Ogden & I were the only white attendants. The boat left, with 5 white male missionaries & little Elisabeth Schuman; it was towed down river by the "Berally".

Thursday Dec. 20. A bright warm day. Ekakie came to tell me of her shopping at the Factories. Dr. Weber took a company of missionaries, on the "Berally", to visit the Ayol Church. At the minute, most of the day. In evening, the excursionists returned from Ayol. I went, on invitation, to 7.15 dinner at H. & C., & Mr. Hudson gave me an hour of gramophone music, after dinner. Returned



to the house shortly after 10. P. M.

Friday Dec. 22. A somewhat clouded day, Birth-day of S. F. Johnson, M. D. It was observed in a gentlemanly way. At the minutes, all morning. In afternoon, went to Holt's, to inspect a pair of elephant tusks Mr. Ives had obtained for me. At Danvers, bought, for Sister Bella, a package of photo-postal cards. On way back, called at Mrs. Husley's; she was sick. In the evening, some games, in the Baraka parlor, - and ice-cream. Dr. Johnson thanked the company for the pleasures of the day. But, after we had retired to our house, the young men, Hummel, Schwab, and others came to the house with a disgraceful racket of horns & tin-pans, as a balatumpian band.

Sat., Dec. 23. A clear, warm day. Completed entering the minutes in the Record Book. In afternoon, ~~wrote~~ finished my sermon for tomorrow. In evening, logomachy with Mrs. Cunningham, Miss McKenzie, and Mr. Hummel. Excellent ice-cream in the evening.

Sabbath Dec. 24. Some confusion, in morning, from Nygwakwals having asked both Rev. Mr. Langford & myself to conduct the A. M. Church Service: it was settled that I sh<sup>d</sup>. conduct it all in Nygwakwals.

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Probably the last sermon I will ever preach in Libreville; on Mat. 1. 23. "Emmanuel, - God with us," - a Christmas sermon. No public service, in afternoon. Took a stroll out on the prairie, - past the ruins of Mrs. Pratt's burned house, - on the Boulevard, past house of Orange - Maggie, Bigman's former wife. At evening service, Elder J. Woking repeated part of my sermon of the 11th, & reported the doings of Praefling.

Monday, Dec. 25. Christmas Day. Etakine came to see me, and went to call on Sister Bella. Sister's spiteful treatment of her. Threatening weather in <sup>morning</sup> ~~afternoon~~; Spent A.M. in writing second copy of minutes; In afternoon, sent Christmas cards to Mr. Hudson, Mr. Thomas, Mr. Lee (of Haet), & Gabanes, and Mrs. Anishy. Called on John Woking, and at Myerwater's. In evening, a Christmas tree for the white visitors, & the natives of the household; Mr. <sup>Stark</sup> was Santa Claus, but he spoiled it by acting as a clown. I rec'd 4 souvenirs, one from Mr. Heineke, and one from Miss Mackenzie.

Tuesday, Dec. 26. A clear day. A company of eight, went up the river on the "Dorothy". At the minutes.

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Went to the Plateau, & bought tops at Brandon's; called at Holt's; had called at Mrs. Anisley's, on my way down, where Ekakice had gone to wash clothes. Back for dinner, a little late. Late in afternoon, called at Egalinga's. In the evening, played "Glinch" with Mesdames Ketch, Johnston (W.C.), & McHenry. Discovered that the light, <sup>which</sup> I had been seeing in the graveyard, had been reflected on Augustyn's white marble, from the lamp, through the open door of the house, & one hour. But the house was closed last night, & the light was not seen.

Wed. Dec. 27: A clear day. Finished the second copy of minutes. In afternoon, went to call on Nenge; also on Mr. Hudson. At evening Prayer-meeting, Ekakice had come along; & I escorted her to Ayawa town.

Thursday, Dec. 28: A clear day. The English steamer, "Secondi", came in early, from north. Immediately after breakfast, with Messrs Langlois & Hennig, I went <sup>to</sup> the steamer, & was introduced to Capt. Tyer. More confusing news, about the times of steamer, for connection at Cape Lopez, for my visit to the Ogawa. A large mail had been sent on, from



Batanga. Exciting distribution of the 4 bags of mail, at Baraka; 13 letters for me; my resignation not yet accepted by the Board. In afternoon, Sister Bella and I read our letters together. Ekâkine came from the Women's Prayer-meeting, with a message from Njio. And I at once went with her; <sup>and</sup>, joining Njio, at her house, went the long walk to the Factory at <sup>the</sup> Plantation. Was annoyed at Ekâkine's foolish recklessness in buying. Was too late for supper at Baraka, & went to Njio's, & she cooked me an egg, & I ate it with meurinda. At this house by 8 P.M.

Friday, Dec 29<sup>th</sup>. Clear day. Re-reading my letters, and arranging my papers. Did not go to visit the farms, as I had expected to do. Supper was made late, to suit the tennis-players. Late in afternoon, Dr. S. F. Johnson extracted one of my eye-teeth: my teeth becoming very poor and few.

Sat., 30<sup>th</sup>. A headache all day. Ate no food at noon; drank only a cup of tea. In afternoon, went to see Mrs. Ainsley. On to Hall's; wanted to see Mrs. Ives, but her <sup>house</sup> was occupied with some Customs officers. Took only soup for supper. Still better;

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in evening played "fish" with Mrs W. C. Johnston and Mrs Adams.

Sabbath Dec. 31. Clear day. Mr. Henniger preached in the morning & Ekākie was not at church; but, early in afternoon, she came looking sick, saying she had not been well for 2 days. After she had gone, & late in afternoon, I took a stroll around the prairie, & down to the Boulevard, & up through a village where I saw the dances Antyander. At evening service, Mr. Cunningham had monthly concert on organ.

Monday Jan. 1<sup>st</sup> 1906. Began to write letters for the mail. <sup>Dr. S. F. Johnson extracted a tooth.</sup> In afternoon, Ekākie came, in distress, having lost an order I had written for her to Halls. Fearing it be found by some one else, I went at once to Halls, & stopped the payment of it. On the way back, called at Nuge's, nothing doing in the evening, in which I could engage; & I retired early, after walking up and down the path by the church, in the moonlight.

Tuesday 2<sup>nd</sup>. Clear day. Writing letters, Confidential talk with Dr. Weber. Ekākie came, to see about the journey <sup>to Batanga</sup>. At letters again, in afternoon, my bedding was packed up; so, I was transferred to

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the old iron storehouse, with Messrs Hummel & Heuniger. The pleasantest evening of my stay; was treated with more cordiality than formerly, by almost all. Ice-cream at 9. P.M., during the afternoon, Tito and Ouzanga-Bella had visited me, & Tito mended a hole in one of my stockings.

Wed'y Jan'y 3<sup>d</sup>. Wrote letters all morning. In afternoon, took a large pile to the Post-Office; bought more postal-photo cards at Dacmas; called to see Mr. Gabaray, but he was not in; paid my bill at Holt's; called to see Mr. Amisley. On the way back, stopped at H. & C., to ask for my bill there; and back for supper. Wrote another letter, Farewell Service, at evening prayer-meeting. Pretty moon-light night.

Thursday, 4<sup>th</sup>. Stormy morning; cleared by 11. A.M. The Eng. steamer came in by 1. P.M. A mistake as a permit had not been sent for, for Ekakia. Mr. Cunningham sent for it at 1.30. P.M. My anxiety whether it <sup>could be</sup> obtained, Messrs Langlois & Hummel went <sup>at 1. P.M.</sup> to the steamer to inquire times. By 2. P.M., Mr. C. went to beach, to meet Mr. Cunningham; & I went with him, to pay my bill at H. & C. Word came that the



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steamer w<sup>d</sup> go out today. Hurried up to John  
Wookey's house, & got Mr. Lewis's son to go, to bring  
Ekâkine's trunk, to Mr. Lewis's house, by the beach.  
Waited anxiously for the packet to come. The  
missionaries began to go to the pier, & most of the  
baggage. I kept back Ekâkine's <sup>trunk</sup>, until I sh<sup>d</sup> know  
whether the packet had come. About 4. P.M., went  
to the beach <sup>to see whether Ekâkine had come</sup>. met her &  
Oyongue & other women coming to the beach. Left  
her at Mr. Lewis's, & hurried back to this house. All  
were gone but Mr. C. & Mr. Henn<sup>m</sup>. The last baggage  
being sent down. Went down to Mr. Lewis, & called  
Ekâkine & her escort to the pier. A boat-load of  
the last company of missionaries & persons of the baggage  
was just leaving. Hope failed <sup>with another boat</sup> the Capt. w<sup>d</sup> leave.  
The "La Fayette" was sent, with Mr. Henn<sup>m</sup>, Ekâkine,  
& a load of baggage. A load still left on the pier.  
S. F. Jones, N. D., & I remaining there; did not believe  
the steamer w<sup>d</sup> go today; still expected a boat to  
return. At 5.45, we were indignant to see  
the steamer leave! The 2 boats returned. Great  
regret for the clothing & other needs for the  
Gobutou infants, & baby King, & the mail.

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had not gone: four of Sister Bella's pieces of baggage were left. All baggage brought back to this house, much indignation at the Capt. Plans to send the baggage by the Benita boat "Willie". Slept alone at the river-stone. A heavy storm at night.

Friday, Jan'y 5: Messrs. Cunningham & Johnson loading off the Benita boat, to take the baggage of yesterday, to Batanga. I went to Mrs. Lewis, & then to Agnew's village, to inquire about a key, wh. Bodembu said Ekäkie had told him she had lost; the people said she had found it. Wrote a hasty letter to Sister Bella.

Spent the rest of the morning, & part of the afternoon, on a long letter to Rev. J. Baer. Went to call on Nange. The missing Christmas box<sup>all</sup> had come to Mrs. Cunningham, & hasty preparations were made for the Christmas tree in the church, in the evening, a pleasant service, Rev. & Mrs. C., Rev. & Mrs. Langlois, Dr. & Mrs. S. F. Johnson, & Mrs. Ogden. The crowd of natives were in good order and happy over their gifts.

Sat'y, Jan'y 6: Wrote some more letters, Bodembu left finally, for his work with Corico's church. In afternoon, I went to post letters at Post Office. Then to office of Charges, Revenue, to inquire of journey

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to Ogowe, then to Halls. At Post Office, found a letter from Rev Mr. Haug, of Nyomer, Ogowe. And, at Halls, a bill, who had not been sent to me, for almost 3 years. Then, to Mrs. Anisley; found her sick. A beautiful moonlight night; a watermelon at Perrier; but, of poor quality.

Sabbath Jan'y 7: A clear day. Mr. Langlais began his pastorate of the church today, & preached, with Myer-wakers, as interpreter. Handi stopped to see me, after church. In afternoon, the Lord's Supper; I made the address. A quiet day, with reading. In evening, the meeting led by natives. A beautiful moonlight night.

Monday 8: Clear day. A steamer was seen coming in, who proved to be a German one. And, about 10 A.M. another was seen, which proved to be the expected French "Paraguay". Mrs Ford helped me divide the plants Mr Weber had brought, for me & Batanga, from Angoum. Packed my trunk. After dinner, went to steamer office, & bought my ticket, \$5.; at Laroum, bought a water-caraffe; at Halls, paid my bills. Had not time to go & see Handi or Mrs Anisley. Completed my packing. At night, played logomachy with



Mr. & Mrs. Lauglois, & Mr. Cunningham & Mrs. S. F. Johnson.  
The 2 ladies made the game tedious, by their slow  
play. Some rain at night.

Tuesday Jan'y 9<sup>th</sup>. Wrapped my rug & mosquito-net in  
a bundle, & was completely packed. After breakfast,  
word came, from Orange, that the mission boat, that was  
to take me to steamer, was swamped with leakage  
& rain. So, at 8. A.M., I had to walk to Plateau pier,  
& my baggage was wheeled & carried by Orange & 2  
others. At first, had thought of H. & C. boat, but, it was  
going up river. Another steamer coming in. I asked  
Mr. Gebauer, but, his boat was not going to "Pangony".  
A crowd at the pier; the customs officer gave me  
passage in his boat. At the steamer, by 9. A.M. Due to  
go at 10. A.M. Did not start till 11. A.M. Some 60  
native soldiers, & some 3 dozen white franciscans;  
among them, 4 ladies. A long tiresome "dejeuner", at  
11.15. Did not approve of men & women, seeing tooth-  
tricks at table; nor, of men smoking at table. Felt  
sleepy. Read. And, found an officer, who could  
talk a little English, to tell me about transferring  
my baggage at Cape Lopez, to the "Avant garde",  
river-steamer. A rapid passage, anchoring at

Cape Lopez, before 6 A.M. In evening, Mr Jansen, of Halls  
+ Mr Millington, of H.C., were on board, + they assisted  
me in revising my schedule, for the journey. Decided  
to count out the Eng. steamer, + found that the "Paragon"  
wd. be in Cape L. again, on way to Galva, about the  
20. Decided to shorten my visit in Ofoue, + hunt  
back to the Cape, for the 20. Midnight. Was annoyed  
at one of the Frenchmen. Having taken possession of  
my steamer-chain all the evening. Very poor and  
uncomfortable state-room. Went to bed later.

Wed'y, Jan'y 10. Did not sleep well. Rose early, +  
drank a cup of poor coffee, at 7 A.M., and by 7.30, Mr  
Jansen came, with his boat, + gave it + crew to  
me, while he attended to his freight on board. Left  
with the crew, + a Frenchman, whom I took ashore to  
<sup>the</sup> port, putting my baggage on the "Avant-garde,"  
on the way. Returns, to visit an American back  
trading in the Bay, Capt + Mrs Van Horn, of New  
England, + sat at their breakfast. Then, went  
ashore to H & C., + stayed with Mr. Millington,  
until 11 A.M. Had sent the boat back to Halls.  
Walked, +, on the way, sent telegram to Halls  
at Libreville, the Capt. Davis shd. not expect



## Cape Lopez (Jan'y 1906)

to find me at the Cape. Stayed at Mr. James's for lunch. Saw Abidi there. At 1.45 P.M., with Mr. J., went to "Avantgarde", for the notified hour of 2 P.M. And, Mr. J. went on to "Paraguay". "Avantgarde" did not start till after 4 P.M. Foolish carelessness of a native leaving his pieces of baggage in a small canoe alongside, wh., when the steamer started, was swamped & broken by the stern wheel. Steamer had to stop for a belated canoe of its crew. Across the Bay slowly. Was pointed out an Orange creek, which it will be better for me to come on, in my coming down river, if in a canoe, & if water of Bay rough. The setting sun, with a long gleam of light across the river, bringing memory of the Ogave sunsets, wh., long ago, I tried to describe. Antics of an Eng. tennis dog & her puppy with a cat & her kittens & a large dog, belonging to the French Administration and his wife going to Lombarene. The mangroves lines bringing up past journeys; almost wind, as the shadows of the trees on the banks converged forward, seeming to close our path, but constantly opening as we advanced.



Ogowe River (Jouy 1906)

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Monday, Jan. 11<sup>th</sup>. The moon was full, & night clear, & so,  
the steamer traveled all last night. Sleep somewhat  
broken by the ~~little~~ <sup>many</sup> stoppages.  
Arose at 6. A.M., & dressed at 6.30. ~~Left at 7. A.M.~~  
Just before 7. A.M., we passed Engânga, where lived  
Agatye, whose mother, ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup>, had given me a  
letter for her; but, steamer did not stop; gave the  
letter to the pilot to hand at ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> place. By 8. A.M.  
passed the town of former old King ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup>, Adago,  
opposite where had stayed the "Pioneer" for 12 days,  
on my first journey up Ogowe in Sept. 1874. Passed  
a raft of ~~abandoned~~ logs idly lying by the river  
side, belonging to ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup>. Wondered how its crew was  
not making use of the current ~~down~~ <sup>down</sup>.  
Long stretches of marsh and papyrus, on the  
Mâni shore. Recognised even particular trees  
at the town of former old Ôrwayâmbé, stopped to take  
on fire wood. Liâzi's old place very small; he is  
dead. Met 4 trippes; the Frenchmen shot at ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup>  
& I think, wounded one. At Asyuka, some  
people recognised me, & held out their arms toward  
me in welcome. Saw only 1 monkey; but many  
blue herons, & woodpeckers, & eagles. Looking toward

Agou river (Jan'y 1911)

Igorja, the mountain in the distance. Off of Igorja, the "Mango-land", the "Isles of Beauty". Passed Igorja at noon; air pleasantly cool, after the hot mid-day. Myriam and another former <sup>Algo</sup> Talagaga employee came off, in canoe, to bring <sup>the</sup> who was going to mission at Okamibito. Passed town of Olambagano, Ramonida's old village; was told for you we had been awaiting us at Igorja. The current strong. By 10. P.M., at Agoum Station; Oranga. Stopped for wood, & also for the night. Rev. Messrs Hauge & Ekembayer came off to welcome us, also a Mr. Pelot. Hasty talk about my plans for <sup>at Agoum</sup> mission. News of Mambá, & Avoragorjo, son of Paul Agorjo, & Elder Okendo; & about Messrs. agent & Taricani, & Ombago, & Rev. <sup>missionaries</sup> missionaries, belline of Igorja. Went to bed at 11. P.M. Agoum is <sup>town</sup> ~~old~~ of my former home Agize.

Friday Jan'y 12<sup>th</sup>. Started at 5.30. A.M. The fine rising country & hills. All the former villages in their places; & larger & better houses. Wombalika village; Aveja's old village, Joembalika village; my teacher roommate landed there, at his factory. Then, on to the French poste, at Lambareno, by 1.30. P.M.

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(Jan'y 1906)

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Subase

The Administrator H.M. & his wife landed there,  
there remained the Commissioner of railway, the  
photographer, & 2 other men (the mechanics having  
returned to Cape Lopez on the "Eclair", who  
met this morning near Wombélie). Then, to landing  
of H. & C., while there Rasatanga (of Igboja) came on board  
to see me. Also, recognised a former workman,  
name I c<sup>d</sup> not recall, then, to French Factory  
Montage, there came the missionary Ottomou, in  
a canoe, with a dozen schoolboys; he invited me to  
go to his Kingwa house, for the night, as the steamer  
will spend the night at Ibrange; but, it w<sup>d</sup> make an  
early canoe-pull in the morning, to reach the steamer  
again. Arranged to be with him next Tuesday night.  
A hot afternoon, A French trader came aboard,  
at Montage's: a very rough fellow. Then, to French  
Factory of M. Gazezelle, at Ibrange; where, the vessel  
lay a long time, & a good deal of drinking going  
on with the factory-men & some passengers. Then,  
about 5 P.M., on to Holt's factory; slow work of the  
small weak very young workmen of the factory  
in loading heavy boxes of goods, Two young clerks of  
Holt, one a new one, of German birth. The



Montoya's display, in a vain attempt to show his strength, in lifting a small heavy box at arm's length, let it fall, & broke a plate of some quality of the captain, & he spent a long discussion with the Capt., refusing to pay for it. And, in the evening again continued the refusal. While Holt's young Englishman, <sup>betht(?)</sup> was talking with me, this man joined in, & was very complimentary to me, showing ~~that~~ he had heard of me, & trying to justify some of the French misgivings. I think he was intoxicated. Went ashore with the young Englishman; he wanted to show me, in a newspaper, an article of mine he had seen printed.

Saturday Jan'y 13<sup>th</sup>. Heavy rain last night. Started at 6.30 A.M. Came on board a young French lady, <sup>mes. Legallier</sup> At breakfast, she seemed to know me; but I could not converse in French. After breakfast, learned ~~that~~ she was a visitor at Kainji station, a resident of Talaganga, a friend of <sup>Rio Haller</sup> a gentleman stationed there. I felt much annoyed ~~that~~ I had not been able to converse with her. Passed the Agency at 8 A.M. And, there, on to Kenge-ike or Kenge, <sup>John</sup>

where steamer stopped to land goods, at a Factory, & take on wood. Then, crossed to left-bank of river, & passed my old Belambila. Near it, is a new Belambila of the French Mission. Then, passed Kue's old town. And, on to the Factory, the rough employe of Montoya, & landed him & his goods. There, Foure was awaiting us: "he is postmaster for that district." And, he joined the steamer, for the ride a few miles higher up, & down to his large Station, Orawakita, near the former old town of Keig Njagudembo. Mr. F. told me that their 10 or 12 catechists, examined by their Society inspectors, an old missionary from Baento land, on their being asked where they had first heard the gospel, they all said, "from Mr. Foure." My joy in the fruit of seed not lost! Mr. F. went ashore in his canoe, at 3.30 P.M. We had passed, on the other side of river, the little stream Ikaingo, where once I had almost drowned, by accident of a canoe; and first Dubouvi creek, where Hall used to have a trading-house, passed Abanga river; And, then back to left bank, carefully over sand-bar, to Kago, by 6 P.M. Then, landing goods for 2 Frenchmen,

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looking on steadily, for a while. On, in the dusk, before the moon rose, past Rara-velo, and, coming to Bitaigã, was met by Rev. Mr. Sousa, in his boat, coming to meet me, with Fang catechists. He at once sent them to hold meetings on Sabbath, & return to Talagunga on Monday. Himself joined the steamer, with Ombago. On, past Njomeu, and anchored in the moonlight, late at night, a few miles below my old Talagunga.

On Sabbath Jan'y 14<sup>th</sup>, started again at 6 A.M. Every large rock, & little white <sup>island</sup> ~~land~~, with its name. By 7 A.M., were passing the <sup>of our Nassau</sup> gate, at Talagunga. All the other buildings removed. Solemn thoughts of the past. By 7.30 A.M., had breakfasted, & was at the <sup>(new)</sup> island. Talagunga & landed. Good bye to my fellow-passengers. And welcome, from Adgã, & the other young men; & from the school-boys. They united in a cry of welcome. All day a series of glad & respectful welcomes. Went to salute Madame Lantier, sister of Rev. Allgeat. <sup>old</sup> Once, was placed in a house, built of boards of the Talagunga saw-mill. Washed & dressed. Was invited to speak <sup>in church</sup> to sit in audience. Agongo & Maumbã were there. Rev. Mr.





Bon voyage.  
Heureux séjour en  
Amérique au sympathique  
Joches Nassau.  
Marion

"Avantgarde"  
Jan'y 1906.

namu preached in Nupongon, with Adga (milepost)  
Yang. Lunch, with the 2 Rev. gentlemen. A late  
evening service, at wh. I took part, with Rev. Cawne,  
Ombago & Agony. Many former Yang people came  
see me. Two white traders had been invited from  
Noli, for evening; they did not come. At evening  
service, Rev. Lacey & Rev. Schindler (P) was present.  
Discussion of Mission questions, Yang, &c.

Monday 15. The "Avantgarde" went down river.  
At breakfast a canoe, with Ombago & Adga took me  
to Noli, to see Mianla, with whom I had had  
a solemn talk about his backsliding. He was not  
at Mendenge's house, but was fast asleep in the  
boat in the landing. Walked back; met former  
lwa school-boy, Mianla, & others; & ~~Adga~~.  
Arrived of the Captain of the "Avantgarde".

Marion



## D. Salazaga

(Jan. 17, 1906)

At Salazaga, Pinal, C., a white trader presented me with some native curios. There also, I met the woman, Aziza, who formerly was with Argentyn's, helping in care of daughter Mary. Inquired after her brother, "Anaga", a slave boy. Stopped at all the Factories. At Holt's, met Agent Hartman, & his assistant, Mr. Heller? & Mr. Sick, who is sick. And then, to H. & C., to Mr. Nelson, who gave me the C. E. "Mary Song" on his phonograph. Back to Salazaga; & Mr. Hermann brought his Catechist class of 10; one of them remembered the night I had stopped at trader Harrington's factory, at Salazaga, where he was taken by, & had taken possession of the house. And, another remembered how, in a village, after I had told them of God, the old men wanted me to tell them news of their relatives in the Spirit-land, from which they believed I had come. Extremely interesting memories of Black gang men, & of Kibaka, son of Adamina (Nyare). Mr. Crow gave me some curios. After lunch, chatted until after 4 P.M. Ombaga very helpful in memories, & the sand-bank of white sand, where I sometimes took refuge.

daughter to play, on his way, on the afternoon of Jan'y 15<sup>th</sup>,  
 is still known as "Ozēga we Mary". Mr. Cour's  
 house is built of the plank of my Talaguga  
 house. In the evening, we were all entertained,  
 at Mrs. Lang's table, And, when we parted, I  
 said good-bye to the ladies; & I did not see  
 them in the morning. Packed all my things, before  
 I went to bed. Mr. Cour had given me some  
 curios.

Thursday Jan'y 16<sup>th</sup>. Was up early; a short breakfast  
 at Mr. Cour's; good-bye to Agoujo & Adgo, &  
 all the natives, And, started with Mr. Cour, at  
 6.30 <sup>A.M.</sup>, in the boat, & 8 young catechists (6 of  
 them Māni) in 2 hours, the 14 miles to Kiti,  
 where Mr. C. & Ombago went ashore. And I  
 went on to Oam-Kita, by a party 11.45.  
 Welcomed by Mr. Fauré. And, at the house, Mrs.  
 Fauré, & infant Madeline, & Rev. Rambaud's two  
 daughters. And, at the printing house, was printed  
 for me a farewell Address. And then, at 1.30 P.M.,  
 Mr. Rambaud, in one canoe, & Mr. F. & I in  
 another, in less than 1 hour, to Kiti. Went  
 at once to site of my former station Kiti. And

Belambila

(Jan 17 1906)

Kaingu

then, to meeting in the church-shed. Knew only  
 Keinevel, son of Kasa. A touching preaching service.  
 And then, Mr. Rambaud took a photo of the  
 entire group. And then, parted at the landing,  
 the Bakile singing, as I left, "Sweetest name  
 on mortal tongue, Jesus, blood Jesus". Started  
 at 3.15 P.M. Fung crew of 8 or 10, did not  
 pull well: they pulled in <sup>to</sup> opposite, & then talked  
 & argued; & one wanted, another, asked me for  
 matches, wanted to go ashore for food, complained  
 of hunger, & took no notice of my requests  
 for them to hurry. I wanted to reach Kaingu  
 during daylight. But, did not land there till  
 7.15. at night. And a strong opposing wind had  
 risen, & a storm was threatening; Only 15 minutes  
 after we landed, the rain came. Mr. Gally at the  
 landing, with a lantern. Miss Gally entertained  
 me soon at supper; for, I was hungry; In  
 evening, Mr. Ottumau came to call. And, I  
 retired early at nine P.M., in the room I was  
 accustomed to occupy, when I used to visit  
 this Andinde house. All the other former houses  
 are fallen & removed.



Wed'y, Jan'y 17<sup>th</sup>. After breakfast, saw the school children. And, by 9.30 A.M., when the sun was dried, walked, with Mr. Galley & the teacher, Elongitio, to the house formerly occupied <sup>by</sup> Mr. Jorat, & subsequently by Mr. Haug, made of the woods of Mr. Good's house from the Kôngivie hill-top. The great improvement of a cistern for water in the ravine, up hill, by my old zig-zag path: the site of my first bamboo hut - near foot of the hill. The hill-top all overgrown; fruit tree Mang, a large lemon. Back, around the outside path; to the new Andôni houses, of school & boys dormitory. Lunch at 11. A.M. Miss Galley had obtained way-hair-fair for me. (\$3.00). After lunch, at 12.20, heard the whistle of "Avantgarde", and in the big river, at the foot. Was anxious lest it leave before me, but trusted to the Captain's promise for 10. A.M. of Thursday, at Oranga. While the canoe was being prepared, Mr. Ottomann took a photo of me & with Mr. & Miss Galley, on the veranda. And, as I started, the landing, he took a snap-shot on the path; and, at the landing, a shot, as the canoe pulled off, at

1. Jan, the 10 Kōmō young men pulled admirably all the way, stopped no branch of river 3 times, to buy mats. At one town (Kiyosawa? Anisawa?) recognised a man who had been with me in my first Talapaga building. Warm welcome of the people. At 3 P.M., out into the big river. Stopped at Anjo's old town, a several other towns. Welcomes. On to town of wife of Paul Aguijo; knew wife of his son, Anoragong, thunder & gathering clouds rapidly rising; strong wind making waves; the crew pulled well & skillfully close along the bank; avoiding the face of the wind <sup>and</sup> the actual waves in the middle current. I felt some fear about crossing the river at the Orange point. But, the wind lowered, & the rain beat down the waves, & the crew sped the canoe splendidly. And I was at Aguijo by 6.15. Mr. Hagg, & Mrs. Ellentgen & Mr. & Mrs. Palat, changed by wet clothes. A warm supper; & an evening conversation of pleasure. At bed by 9.30. P.M.

On Thursday, Ron, & was out by 6.45. At once saw the school boys; & Ogawa of the

Orãnga

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Wambãlija ch., & his wife & 3 children; and the  
old heathen chief Azãge; & Origo & his wife;  
& son of Jaktan; old Mambã of Orãnga; the  
young man, <sup>Azuta</sup> who went with Miss Kingsley, & others  
to the Kẽmbwõ; and many others. Bought hairpins  
(about \$4.), & Akwãda "grass" cloths (about \$4.),  
& mats (about \$2.). In all, 35 francs. Lunch at  
11. A. M. Had walking about the premises; the car-  
penter shop; & saw shop; & brick house; & duck  
pond; & trees & flowers; & extensive grounds.  
At 1.30 <sup>P.M.</sup> "Auntgwã" came; saw a woman, who  
said she was wife of Awiẽbago. Good-bye;  
on the steamer; & off at 2. P. M. Immediately  
made up their notes for the last 2 days. Day  
has been variable, & somewhat rainy.  
Left at 2. P. M., in A. R. C. first class. Capt.  
gave me the seat of honor. Missed our young  
trunk keys. Did not stop at Igẽnja, nor Agẽnta,  
or at any other place; but, at several places,  
canoes & boats came off with things to sell;  
bought 5 Kasangwõ for \$1.00; & the pilot had  
brought 3 "grass" cloths mats from Agẽnta, for  
wh. he wanted to charge me 30 Fr. a piece, but



Ogowe river(Jan'y 1906) Lake Lopez

I gave him only 20, I had bought from Mrs. Henry, for only 10 ct. apiece.

Fri., Jan'y 19. Did not sleep well last night. Some food slightly nauseated me. By nine A.M. emerged into the Bay. <sup>(Prince)</sup> Paid my passage, 30 francs. As the 200 miles to Njati were 50 francs, I thought the half-way, 100 miles to Ngower, wd. be only 25.

Capt. Marican treats me well, & I got his autograph. (see page 113.) At anchor, by 11 A.M. A warm day. In afternoon, all the other passengers went ashore, except the R. C. priest & myself, and the captain did not return until after 7 P.M., making the evening meal late. But, he had champagne bottle opened for all to drink my health, as the official ending of the journey. I did not at first understand the bottle was opened for me; but, I respectfully refused to drink. Went to bed early, as I was sleepy with little sleep of the night before.

Sat'y Jan'y 20. Rain last night, & it continued almost all day. Had intended to go ashore, & do a little hunting, on the prairie, with Capt. Marican; but, the weather too wet. At noon,

Cape Cod

(Jan'y 1906)

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heard the rattling of the little vessel, before wind & wave almost made me seasick. Several passengers had gone ashore in morning. We had expected the "Paraguay" to meet us here today, but hear it will not be in, from South, until next Monday. Nor has the English steamer, from north, come in as yet. A wet uncomfortable day; the chill wind had its usual effect of making me dull & drowsy.

Sabbath Jan'y 21. A clouded morning; but, it cleared off by noon. About 10 A.M., went ashore, in the Capt's boat. Posted 2 letters, & was told the Eng. steamer (news by telegram) had been at Libville on Friday, & some one had seen it passing here, for South, on Sat'y evening. Alas, the "Paraguay" will not be here till next Wed'y! How I shall have to wait; while, had we known this before, I might have followed my original plan & have spent the day with Mrs. Hasey at Branga! Went to Halls, & was invited to stay for dinner at noon. After dinner, <sup>Mr. Jensen</sup> sent his boat to H. & C., & he & I walked the beach, to call on Mr. Millington. And, when the boat came there, Mr. J. & I went

to the American vessel "Helen Wyman", & called on Capt. & Mrs. Van Haren, with afternoon tea & cake & music of phonograph. The vessel in such perfect order & neatness! Returned, at 5 P.M., to the "Auntie". The explanations of distress of the R.C. priest, on hearing ~~we~~ <sup>we</sup> ~~shd.~~ <sup>shd.</sup> have to be here until Monday; speaking in Nupurwe, he said over & over "Mri ajewi!" (I'm dead!).

Monday Jan'y 22. A clear day, with occasional showers. Spent the day in writing, to Miss Gussman, to Mr. Haug, & a letter in Nupurwe for Mr. Faure. Tuesday Jan'y 23. Had sat up late last night; did not sleep. Unexpectedly, the "Paraguay" was at anchor, before I was dressed. Packed my few things. The other passengers left, one by one, for the "Paraguay", wh., we <sup>had</sup> ~~heard~~ <sup>had</sup> not leave until to-morrow noon. Waited for Mr. Jensen, of Halls, to come & take me to the "Paraguay"; After being established there, a German steamer came in. Wrote all day an account, for Sister Gussman of the work in the Agass. At 8 P.M., the German steamer went out. And just mid-night I was awakened by our propeller, over



Cape Lopez (Jan'y) 1904

meal also going out at full speed!

Wed'y 24. At 7. A.M., was at anchor, at Libreville; & the German steamer came in a 1/2 hour later. Delay in getting ashore. Delay at the Duane's. Hired a man to carry Abdi's box of Cape Lopez to her mother's house. I sat there guarding it, over an hour, until Mrs. Smith came from hospital: in meantime, my own goods were lying at the Customs. Went to Banka, to ask for a wheelbarrow & boys. Took driver there. Was startled by Mrs. Ogden, telling me I was to occupy her room. Rather than take her out, I went to H. & C., & got a room. At 1.30, 3 boys & a barrow was given me, & I sent them to Plateau, to get my things. As they were not returned by 3. P.M., I went to meet them, & found them waiting at Tubatanga bridge. Returned with them. Went to Styrskens, to have him revise my M'pangar letter to Mr. Faure. He was not at home. Visited Euzengue & M'nglo. Styrskens came, to see at the factory. Went to Prayer meeting, & had

Libreville

(Jan'y 1906)

my supper at H. & C., after my return. Sat up late.

Thursday Jan'y 25<sup>th</sup>. Spent all the morning writing my letter for Mr. Fausse. <sup>Eng. steamer came.</sup> Antyandi and Kenge came to see me. In afternoon, my washing came from Mrs. Anisley. Went to post office, and Dacours, and Hall; and then to Mrs. Anisley; and, returning, met Antyandi; she had been drinking, and her manner was objectionable. Went to see Kenge; she was not in her village; but, on my way back to H. & C., met her; she was under influence of liquor, & I was ashamed to be seen with her. After supper, went to Baraka, on invitation of Mrs. <sup>Corniglan</sup> ~~Hatley~~, & had ice-cream & a pleasant evening.

Friday 26<sup>th</sup>. <sup>Eng. steamer came.</sup> All morning at writing story of my journey to Ogowe. At 11 A.M., went to Baraka, on invitation of Mrs. Langlois, for dinner. Returned to H. & C., for my writing, trying to buy some mats, finer than my Gabon ones. Visited by Kenge, Antyandi, Tito, & other women, and Hyewakers.

Sat'y 27<sup>th</sup>. Visited by Mrs. Anisley, who gave me 2 pretty mats; by Hyewakers, who told me one; by Elder Soni, who gave me a native war-batch; by <sup>and Miss Gossamer.</sup> Kenge. Completed my story. Mrs. Corniglan came to

L'Heville

(Jan'y 1906) Corisco Bay

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arrang, about taking my things to the "Abbs". After  
dinner, went to Baraka; bought cigars; got my  
plants; said good-by. Mr. Cunningham went ahead,  
to arrange the boat. Mr. Langlois went to beach  
with me; good-by to Mrs. Lewis. Good-by to Mr. Hudson  
& his clerk. "Threatening clouds". At 2.30, started.  
In half hour, rain came down hard; but was soon  
over. "But finally, very black clouds to the east,  
and a tornado overtook us; feared it would drive  
us away from the steamer; great relief when we got  
in lee of the steamer. All soaking wet. Things  
carried on deck. Tea with Mr. Langlois, & a  
Spaniard going to Elab. Good-by to Mr. Langlois;  
steamer off by 5.30. Changed my clothes. The  
Capt. Mill; & the doctor, Bell, who was on the "Regatta"  
with me & May, in 1891. Anchored off Corisco.  
Sabbath 28. Early at Elab. <sup>Island</sup> <sup>On Sat. night, had</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>found my passage</sup> <sup>from Capt</sup>  
Milgt, of the German steamer. <sup>On Sat. night, had</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>found my passage</sup> <sup>from Capt</sup>  
to Peter Barker, for England, with liberty to stop off  
at Belinga. Went ashore, with Capt. M., to house  
of H.C.; Mr. Banno; & Capt. M., Mr. Cway; & Green; &  
& Hospital; & Capt. Banno. Mrs. Banno's little boy;  
he came on board, for Fernando Po. Stay of the



Elabé island (Jan'y 1906)

outrages committed on him, by the Spanish sub-  
 mar. at Elabé. A Spaniard joined us, for Fam. Po. and  
 a native woman in dress, who, paying 1<sup>st</sup> class  
 passage, was, at first, not accorded 1<sup>st</sup> class privilege  
 in the saloon (but was granted later). To "Utaka"  
 beach. German steamer left: out of the Bay, by day-  
 light. Passed the German sub. off; & we anchored  
 Kumi, near  
 off Kumi.

Monday Jan'y 29<sup>th</sup>. All day at Kumi, off of trading-  
 houses of N.C., taking produce, principally red-wood.  
 Natives recognizing us: Atanga shipping his cacao  
 beads; Mazyamba, a former Beita Elder, now a  
 trader. Mr. Bonares, my fellow passenger in "Solo" of  
 1904, on his way to Fernando Po. & a Spaniard.  
 Started at 10. P.M.

Tuesday, by 6. A.M., in sight of Batanga; and, by 7.  
 A.M., at anchor, signs of rain, good-byes; and  
 ashore by 7.30. Only a few people on bank. My goods  
 carried up to the house. Receiving welcomes all day.  
 Rev. Mr. Hemming came to instruct the Inquiring  
 Class, in afternoon. Hunting for keys, with which to  
 open my large aluminium trunk, when by I mis-  
 laid, at Mr. Haug's house, in the Ogawa. Trying my

Ogawa snatching, & putting away looking things, In evening Prayer-meeting, Licentiate Mayrhofer led, without dignity, & in a most resembling manner of talking.

Wed'y Jan'y 31<sup>st</sup>: All day, putting away things, and examining trunks, and receiving visitors, and sending notes to Whitikiki. After supper, went to pay my bill at Mr. Ackermann's; but, he was too busy with a caravan of porters from the Interior. Very sleepy, in evening; did not go to the extra Prayer-meeting, & retired early.

Thursday Feb'y 1<sup>st</sup>: Paid my bill at the Factory. German steamer brought mail of newspapers only. Still busy with re-arranging, from my journey; and visitors all day; one unpleasant one, Kowa, husband of Pahaw, who wanted help, & offered for sale a spear, whose price I was to name, when I offered a good price of 2 marks, he wanted 3, was annoyed at his bringing to me (his friend & neighbor) the extortions of trading-practice, when I had offered generous prices. At night, a long pleasant chat with Ekakie & old Maken, on Ekakie's experience of her journey to Libreville.

(Feb'y 1906)

Friday, Feb'y 3<sup>d</sup>. All day, either writing letters, or receiving visitors. After supper, went to see how the carpenter was progressing on Ekākie's house. Found ~~at the station~~ <sup>at the station</sup> the members of the Mission, had been trying to get him away from her service to their own work. Friday Lecture, on Sab. Sch. Lesson, conducted by Ndanga-Pipa. After Service, Ekākie came, to tell me of carpenter Janga trying <sup>to</sup> make her carpenter dissatisfied with his pay: a very mean act on part of Janga, & also of the missionaries at this Station.

Sat'y, 3<sup>d</sup> } Continued, all morning, at letters, & sent  
Sabbath 4<sup>th</sup> } them by 12.30. Fell exhausted, in afternoon;  
Monday 5<sup>th</sup> } and, by 5 P.M., some signs of nausea &  
 very slight vertigo, showing I had fever. Took  
 medicine & retired early. On Sabbath, medicine  
 had failed to act; & though I dressed, I c<sup>d</sup>. not go  
 to church or do anything all day.

On Monday still weak; did very little but receive visitors. A summons from the Commandant, for fathers to carry ammunition to their war in the Interior; many young men <sup>were</sup> called away from their work. And Ekākie's carpenter <sup>was</sup> summoned. I gave



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him a letter of excuse, & hope he will be released. Even the 3 old men, who had been working on Ekikie's house, were taken. Was not able to do much all day; had taken a little walk for exercise, to see King Bobala & Mr. Herrendorf's factory, & at Mr. Ackermann's, but became very tired. Retired early.

Tuesday Feb'y 6<sup>th</sup>. Felt better, but still weak. Finished copying <sup>folk-lore</sup> first draft, of the <sup>folk-lore</sup> Tales. Began to divide my books, wh. to keep for the U.S., & wh. to give away. Read; but, did not do much. Town very quiet, so many men being taken away. Went to the factory twice, at 4.30 P.M. and 5.30; but, Mr. Ackermann was not in. Heard of his unjust imprisonment of the woman, Hedone. At Prayer meeting, at night. Warm weather days.

Wed. 7<sup>th</sup>. Am well again. A heavy tornado, from the north, with its cold unhealthy wind, made me close all doors & windows, & wrap myself in a blanket. Taking notes all day, from Prof. Prof. minutes, for a Digest. In evening, a conversation factory discussion with Ekikie, about the things I bought for her at Liberville.

Thursday, Feb'y 8<sup>th</sup>. Beautifully bright clear day. Whole

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(Feb'y 1906)

some letters, and, in afternoon, selected and divided a portion of my library to be given away, when I shall leave, in April. Beautiful moonlight, was very tired & sleepy; retired early.

Friday Feb'y 9<sup>th</sup>. Another warm day. Heard that Dr. Lippert and family had arrived, from Uat, for his stay at Ekhikike. Continued, all morning, at the Pbj Minutes, for a digest; dull & sleepy, in afternoon. Small, service at Ndenga-Pipa's Evening Sab. Sch. lesson. Very quiet in the villages, notwithstanding the moonlight, usually used for dancing and drumming; many young men away on the caravan of the Government.

Sat'y, Feb'y 10<sup>th</sup>. Another warm day. Packed my box of books, for the journey to America, two months hence. Wrote some letters. Ekakeie came to acknowledge her fault. Sister Bella went to attend Station meeting at Ekhikike, to which I was invited only as an honorary(?) member! Made a list of the books I packed. Received Bill. from W. Baumgardner, of Lobi, for the building materials of Ekakeie House.

Sabbath 11<sup>th</sup>. A warm day. W. Heminger preached.

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Mrs Adams was present. Read a good deal, and looked over mission letters. Was out at Sab. Sch., but attended evening service. After supper, had gone to see Ekikine, who was sick. Deacon Kala with a very bad thumb, fastening gun on him, and cut by a machete.

Monday Feb'y 12<sup>th</sup>. A very warm day. Waste letters.

In afternoon, got out my Warden case, in wh. to begin to collect plants for taking to the U.S.

News of the spread of small-pox, at Kiri, from the Interior. Went to King's, to get boxes for my packing. Expected to go to see King Bobala; but, he was going a journey north. The small-pox scare preventing caravans coming down from Interior. Dark night, with threatening clouds.

Tuesday 13<sup>th</sup>. Started a man to Kiri, with caeco, & money for bills at Lobi & Kiri, & letters to go south; by expected English steamer. At the Digest, a cold winter storm came, with depressing cold. In afternoon, closed up my box of books for the U.S. Mr. Hanciger came, to consult about direction of the Church, buying plan, & from Kiri. In the evening, after Prayer Meeting, my message & myself.



Late in afternoon, Mr. Harrendorf had called, to let me know of the German Govt's order that all white people's employees who be sent, for vaccination.

Feb'y 14: Woke last night, with an attack of my stomach vertigo, and vomiting. Was exhausted by it; but, it did not go on to fatigue. In morning, rose & dressed slowly, but feared my sensitive stomach to go out, until I had had breakfast brought to me. But, was too weak to do anything all morning. In afternoon, did a little about packing, & preparing my <sup>plant</sup> ~~wardian~~ case. Divangi came to me, wanting to have her excommunication removed. Dr. Lippert came, to prescribe for sister. A warm day, but cool morning.

Thursday 15: Felt better, in morning. Did some work at digest. Went to King's Factory: the "Nachtigall," passenger, & cargo-steam. The German doctor, vaccinating in Kobale's town. The "Postkammer" came, from north. In afternoon, my nausea & some vertigo returned, & I did do nothing to read, or write, or work. Found it better, in evening. Dark storm clouds, at night.

Friday 16: A very heavy rain, last night. My stomach was still uncertain to-day; but,

Bahanga

(Feb'y 17<sup>th</sup>)

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succeeded in painting 2 of my trunks. Did a little writing and some reading. Report of a death of a man of Bwambe, who was one of the drafted carriers for the Govt. expedition sent 10 days ago. The Colonial officer had forced them to go to the Interior, & some had run away & came back to the coast. W. Hemminger, at night, changed the Friday evening service. Very dark night with clouds, & lightning flashing.

Sat'y Feb'y 17<sup>th</sup>. Nauseated, almost all day: but, at intervals, worked. Helped the man inside a washing for the backsteps toward the kitchen. Reports of the spread of small-pox, in the Interior: ~~some~~ <sup>some</sup> of the carriers had run away & reached here, among them, the younger M'esse. A key of Dr. Lippert opened my steamer trunk, & I gave whatever he wanted. Dr. Lippert called, to see Mr. B. (I think, to say).

Sabbath 18<sup>th</sup>. My nausea & vertigo prevented me rising for prayers & breakfast. Rain in morning. Could not go to church, because of nausea. Dr. Lippert & his daughter Kelly came. After church, he prescribed for my sickness. Sat up all day, but did not go to church. Female friends visited me.

Batanga

(Feb'y 1906)

Monday, Feb'y 19<sup>th</sup>. Felt much better, by use of Dr. Lippert's prescription. Resumed my making of the Digest. Rain, in morning, & very cold weather; clear and warm in afternoon. Have Batanga and young Makwe the ~~Blutoma~~ present. I had bought for them in Libreville. At night, great mourning at home, at news of death, at Duala, of Ndondo, an albino son of old Makwe, & of the sisters of other young men, who had gone to Duala for work.

Tuesday 20<sup>th</sup>. Slight rain, in morning. Day cleared finely. Worked on the Digest; completed second draft. Have Batomboko a present I had got for her ~~at~~ at Libreville. Went <sup>to</sup> get olive oil, at the Factory, for Sister Bella. Mr. Akerechani with few goods, the English steamer having passed south with them. A caravan of Interior people, whom he has to feed, during the 2 weeks that the quarantine regulation continues for small-pox. Very few people at Prayer meeting.

Wed'y 21<sup>st</sup>. Rain early, in morning, and up to 10. A.M. Wrote 2 letters. Weather cleared. In afternoon, packed my framed diplomas. After.



(Feb'y 1706)

Balunga

supper, went to see old Makura, in sympathy for  
his mourning, but they were eating & I turned  
away. At the beach, a steamer (German) was dis-  
appearing north of Kiibi. A man, Nuvândã, was  
being carried to his town, from the doctor's, who  
had set his broken leg, - leg broken in running  
away from a father who was driving him from  
a duty with his daughter;

Thursday Feb'y 28<sup>th</sup>. The good news that the company  
of young men, who were reported to have been  
ordered to go on, from Lolodog to the far I. I. had  
not gone, but were returning, by way of Ebaluwa<sup>(Elat)</sup>.  
What a very long letter to Rev. Mr. <sup>S. S.</sup> Manning. Mr. <sup>S. S.</sup>  
in afternoon, completed the packing & marking of  
my box of diplomas. Dr. Liffert called, to see  
me. Solodog afternoon; rainy evening.

Friday 29<sup>th</sup>. A clear, bright day. But, my eyes  
were very tired, & I could do no writing or reading.  
In afternoon, went to Eshikike, & accomplished  
a number of errands with Rev. Adams and Dr.  
Liffert; & collected a few plants on my way  
back, for my botanical spec., for America. After  
supper, went to see how the carpenter was doing  
on Eshikike's house.

Antigua

(July 1906)

Saturday July 21. Still better than at any time in the last 10 days. Wrote two letters, and arranged some of my boxes. Wrote letter for the South, to Kinko, by Elder Bapiste, by way of Brazil, & back next month. Went to Factory, with Mr. Ashmun, & Mr. Harwood & the German missionaries. I changed the contents of the box & goods I have bought some months ago, of Mrs. Gault. King Madala called to see me.

Sabbath 22. A very warm day. <sup>Pipe</sup> Adenuga conducted the Services; but he manoeuvres his words so that I can not understand him. Mrs. Adams, & Dr. Piffet <sup>his daughter</sup> & others present. Small number at evening service. Dark night, with flicking of lightning.

Sunday 23. The expected storm last night did not come. Kinko stopped early on her way to Kinko. A variable day of weather. Began final copy of the Digest. About 4 P.M., the "Nigeria" came from south, & anchored, & began to discharge cargo. The Purser, Mr. Wood, formerly of N.E.C. at St. John's, came ashore. My boat crew, from the Ogoe, came. News Mr. & Mrs.

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(Feb'y 1904)

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Birmingham, of Bahré, was on board, on their way  
to the U.S., have letters to Purser Wood, for the U.S.

Tuesday Feb'y 27<sup>th</sup>. At 6. A.M. was aroused by a  
knock at the door, by Mr. Akerman's messenger.  
Hastily dressed, & at the breakfast, got a cup of  
tea. Off to the steamer. Fell faint & short of  
breath on reaching the deck; because of having  
eaten nothing. Stuart became sea-sick. Purser  
Wood, & Mr. Thomas formerly of Lobi, & the  
Spaniard, who was a passenger on the "Jebba", with  
me in Jan'y. Capt. Anderson very angry at his  
boat's crew being so late. Purser Wood & also the  
ship's Bikes forgot to put my package from  
Loango into the boat. On reaching shore, was  
quite faint, wrote a letter to Kuibi, for my Loango  
package. Worked at the Digest, wrote to  
Mr. Gault. Ekakine returned from Kuibi. About  
4. P.M., Rev. & Mrs. Cunningham called, on their way  
from the steamer. After Prayer meeting, Ekakine  
came to tell me of all the happenings of the  
past two days. It was a very warm day.  
Wednesday, 28<sup>th</sup>. Many little jobs, Letter Ekakine  
returned from Kuibi, & resumed his cad-liver



Ntanga (March, 1906)

ail. Notes to Mr. Adams & Dr. Lippert, mending my clothes. Went to Factory, for mosquito-netting, for Betane; but, all had been sold. Completed an index to the Digest. Mrs. Adams came, after noon, to visit the sick in town. Dr. Lippert came later. A very warm day; and, in afternoon, the messenger of Rev. Ndaba, of Ubungu, started back, sent with his<sup>d</sup> package of books for Rev. Ngānde. Later, came Mr. Akerwenis messenger of yesterday, back from Kibi, bringing the little box of carved wories from the "Nigeria" and Luango.

Thursday Mar. 1, Rose with very tired eyes, and was not able all day to read or write. Went to Factory, in morning, to pay my bill; but, Mr. A. could not change a £5. note. Also, weighed the wories of yesterday, in order to identify them. A boat came, from Rev. Nyongo, from Kungu, and Benita. A few letters came, from north; I do not know by what means.

Friday Mar. 2, Another warm day; wrote letters. In afternoon, Rev. Henniger came, to teach his teacher's class. Was indignant, at what

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(March, 1800)

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Candidate M'isawa told me, of efforts of the two  
lay missionaries of the Station, to compel him to  
go to Elat, for instruction. At the evening, singing  
there was the same noisy shouting <sup>by</sup> the young  
people, on their leaving the house, as in the past.  
Moonlight; very quiet in the village.

Sat., Mar. 3. A slight rain, in the morning.  
Sent Massinda to Kiibi, to pay bills for the carved  
iron's. Wrote long letter to Sec'y Brown; and other  
letters. Late in afternoon, the "Petticoat" came  
in. Moonlight. A warm day.

Sabbath Mar. 4. News of the sickness of a married  
young daughter of Eto, of Watafah. Very few people  
at church, away at the dying woman's house;  
a desecration of the day. P.S. Howlitz preached;  
Rev. Dr. Adams present. A warm day. The storm  
on Mar. 4. at dinner. Heard there was a very  
small Sab. Sch.; people still at Labi. While

Peter Della was out in bed, alone, while we  
were at church, in the morning, a little boy  
entered the back door, to steal. The first known  
attempt of the kind at this house. The British  
Caravan people, at the factory, raising singing.

Notes

(March 1906)

Monday, March 5: Another very warm day. At the Tales again, reviewing them. Went to see Shakie who is sick. A portion of the mail came. About 5.30 A.M., came the remainder of the mail; an unpleasant letter from Red Halsey. Two good letters from Davis & Brewster.

Tuesday 6: Heard that Mr. Powell had returned yesterday, from the Interior; went to welcome him to the home - ring, wh. Mr. P. had bought for me before he went away to the Interior.

Very warm day. Sister Bella & I read to each other some of our letters of yesterday. In afternoon, went to Eshikahite, to Mr. Adams, on business; and called on Mrs. Lippert. And, on the way back, stopped to see King Babala, who had just returned from Small Batanga. Heavy clouds, at night, but without a big rain just before Prayer Meeting; but, only a short blow of wind & little rain.

Wednes. March 7: Another clear warm day. Paid my Feb'y Board-bill to Sister Bella. Waiting for copies of the Tales. In afternoon, Elder Shumana's wife died, in childbirth - with twins. In the evening, the



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(March 1906)

Kiebi

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boat of Pux Nyongo started back to Nkita, with a bullock he had bought. Dr. Lippert had come, during the afternoon, to prescribe for his son Kella.

Thursday Mar. 9. Copying the Tales. Some rain in the morning. Went to King's, to have my carved ivory weighed. Mr. Powell told me about the quarrel between him and Mr. Ackermann. Heard that, at the burial of Elder Nwame's wife, some people wanted to carry out a heathen practice of opening her swollen abdomen, to let out the disease. Also, that it was proposed to give the motherless babe to the Roman Cath. nuns; and that Mrs. Henninger had assented to this! Bright moonlight. Women along the beach, for small fish.

Friday 9 } At 7.30 A.M., started, with a young man  
Sat. 10 } carrying my suitcase, to Kiebi. Walked  
all the way, using the beach most of the way. Tide very low. Stopped, at Kiebi, at Elder Endonda's house, to leave my baggage, & say I w<sup>d</sup>. stay there at night. The women of the house, unfriendly; they did not offer me a seat. On to H. & C., by 11 A.M. Mr. Sornemburg was sick. Rested. Took meals with the clerks. After dinner, a Mr. Dango, clerk of

(March 1906)

~~Mr~~ J. Hall, was telephoned to go with me, at 3. P.M.,  
to interview for some, at the Commandant's office, about  
the signing of a deed for the Minnesota Land.

Returned, & bought stamps at Post-Office; & found 2  
pieces of mail there, for other members of Mission.  
Rested. Evening dinner again with the clerk, Mr  
Beattie, Solomon, Calhett, & 2 others. After dinner,  
was sent, in canoe, across river, & I called  
at Hall's; met the third clerk. Went to Adams's  
house, & slept. In tonight. Miss dances in  
the town.

On Sat., went to Hall's for  
7. A.M. cup of tea, with Mr. Morris; and then  
back to Endon's, & started at 7.50. A.M.; Good-  
bye to Rev. Edwards, (Met King Madala; and, on  
the way for several miles, King Babala, and  
others, Bahabaz, and King Baring, and others,  
all going to Court at the Commandant's. At  
Chikshike, stopped, for a few minutes, at Dr.  
Lippert's, and at Mr. Adams. And here by Mr. B.  
Sister Bella sick with a cold. In afternoon, wrote  
on Sales; and went to Mr. Powell's and paid my  
bill for Feb'y. Very warm afternoon.

Sabbath, Mar. 11. Sister Bella with a very bad cold, feared

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able to speak. Rev. Hermann preached. Mrs. Adams & Dr. Lippert at church. Mr. N. & Mrs. A. stayed to dinner. Dr. L. arranged for sister should go to Chikiliki for treatment, for a few days. A very warm afternoon. Felt very well, and unusually strong. Took my walk to Kibi Bongabiti. Bright moonlight.

Monday, March 12. A very warm morning. Dr. Lippert came late, his men asking an exorbitant pay for hammock work. So, the 2 men here were taken from their other work, & carried sister Bella, about 10. A.M.; Dr. L. on his wheel, and Mrs. Adams on the donkey. <sup>Final</sup> ~~Writing~~ Copying of the Tales. Sent Adanga-Bobala to the Fairlay, for tobacco & biscuit. The girls school with only a small number; the 2 teachers taught only part of the time. A messenger came, from Wiji, with letters from Rev. Mubala.

Tuesday, March 13. A warm day. At 10 letters for the U.S. and to Rev. Dager. Let one of the men at pulling up the big weeds in the front premises. In afternoon, sent Masinda to Chikiliki, with clothing for sister Bella, and bread & other provisions. Aje, in the morning, came for note to Dr. Lippert, for some



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sticks of W. India tobacco. And, in afternoon, he came for a saw to cut them in lengths, for the roof of Ekâkie's house. After school, Kolombaka & Betâme went to Ehitshike, to see Sister Bella, & they visited me on their return. Dark evening; moon rises late. In afternoon, I had visited Bobala & he gave me the figure-head of his late racing canoe, & an elinde dress, which I am to send for tomorrow. And I sent him my photograph framed. He would take nothing for the piggo boat he had furnished for Ekâkie's house. While I was at his house, an offending Bohobe man was receiving a flogging.

Wed. 7 Mar. 14<sup>th</sup>. Another hot day. Last night very warm. Sent Masinda on errand to Sister Bella; & Nganga to King Bobala, for the promised figure-head. Wrote letters; & continued at the Tales. Only the usual visitors, Kolombaka, Betâme, Ekâkie, & the young man Mûndebani.

Thursday 15<sup>th</sup>. Another very warm day. The "English" steamer at Kibi. Arrangements with Mr. Powell for boxing my canoe figure-head, writing letters; and at the Tales. The usual visitors; and more in

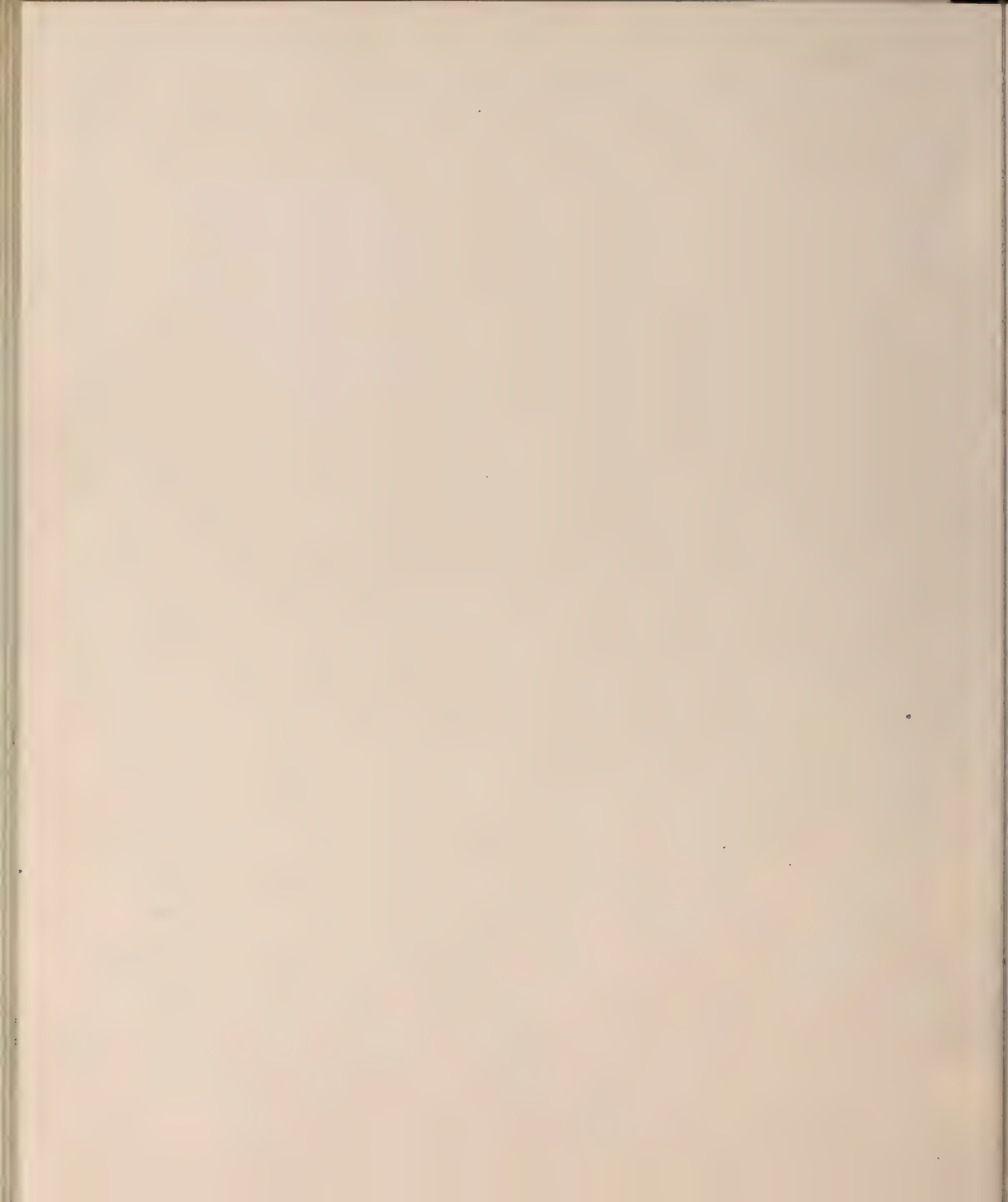
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The afternoon, after the women's Prayer meeting, Boling, Makâni, young Makwe, & several others, Mail came. "Good letter from daughter <sup>Mary</sup> News of the death of Mrs Patten (son Charles guardian).

Friday Mar. 16<sup>th</sup>. A rain last night cooled the air. A German steamer came to anchor here; but the English steamer is still at Kibi. At Tales, most of the day, was amused by Njõ and Embilo, who had been working for Ekâkise, came to seek additional wage from me; and, I showed her that she had not paid them sufficiently. Have to Betime the bunch of palm-roots I had bought yesterday, after Ekata had objected to the price.

Sat. 17<sup>th</sup>. Today was cooler and cloudy. Mr. Bonell sent his canoe for the day, in order to enclose that <sup>canoe</sup> ~~Figures-head~~ messages back and forth, to poster at Ekikshiki. Ekâkise explained about the trouble of Njõ yesterday. Heavy rain in afternoon; and more at evening. At night, Ntito Madoke visited me. He explained the trouble of Ntito, brother of Ekikshiki, dying in Makwe-Sipiti town. A dark rainy night. The Eng. steamer anchored at White Falls.







Distance between

Batanga Parish, from Bongaheli, South

Localities Population, both Members, Ch. Attendance, Inquiring, & other

Bongaheli; 3 miles,  
to

Chunja;  $2\frac{1}{4}$  miles, 80

to

Kondotinge;  $3\frac{1}{4}$  miles, 50

to

Uëndedibē;  $2\frac{1}{4}$  miles, 30

to

Mbâdē (small);  $1\frac{1}{2}$  miles, 20

to

Bohoboloka;  $1\frac{1}{2}$  miles, 20

to

Mbâdē (large);  $2\frac{1}{4}$  miles, 30

to

Bombingwē;  $1\frac{1}{2}$  miles, 25

to

Lalabe;  $2\frac{3}{4}$  miles, 70

to

Masawa.

Members, Ch., & other

19 (adults) 8

5 " 3

15 " "

10

19 " "

16 " "

21 " "

17 6

dividing line from the Uññji Parish.

Dec. 1905 Verbal (Personal)

Kdongo (Fang) \* Little January 1906  
Saloon

2. Ongâm \*

3. Akandeye

4. Javum \*

5. Aliko \*

6. Mrs Lewis

Aliko

7. Sinclair \*

8. Elder Soule \*

9. Elder Igwe (21) \*

10. Alele

11. Giedi \*

12. Nahuwa

13. (a third at Nkima's)

14. Ogandaga

15. Oaongamit \*

16. Ngwemabela \*

17. Sina

18. Idengä \*

19. Onwengembem

20. Baro \*

22. Oanga (of Kenge)

23. " (of Nyatchi) \*

24. Ntyuwakero \*

25. Ntyärere \*

26. Idengä

27. Wawa \*

(continued)

Dead members marked X  
1920



27. Ngia (of Nombu)

28. ——— " " "

29. ~~Aditi~~ Sirawe

30. ~~Eyagale~~ Autosarande

31. Nyangouigou

32. Nyanji

33. Nuo Erug

34. Ndeumbo

35. Enunquri

36. Angia (Kya)

37. Njao

38. Ayoubu

39.

St. Liberville  
Dec. 1905 Welcomes January 1906  
Lalorou

- The Baraka mail-carrier Ovenga  
Bushnell's daughter —  
• Ijeli X and the village of Nupia  
women at Igwea village  
Nenge  
women at Retiga's village  
Tito — and Olamba village  
• Atzewaters X  
• Onjam X  
• Akoudje  
• Alita  
• Pinclaint } and their village  
• Nubago X  
• Idingé X  
women at Akagane village.  
Ouwange-Beka  
• Hana } and their households  
Fata  
• Ngiya of Tomba, and their village  
• Louie XX and his village  
Lucina  
Paia X  
M. Green } and their village  
Arue  
• Oarouani X — and their village  
• Atyangonifona X and his village

Dead persons marked  
1920





